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Effect Sunday, Aug 19, 187
12 o'clock Noon.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follo s

TLAND AND ROSEBU
EAVE. ARRIVE
...7.30 A M | Roseburg | ...
...5.00 A M | Ind | ...
HANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
EAVE. ARRIVE
... 5.30 P M | Albany | ...
... 5.30 A M | Portland | ...
FREIGHT TRAINS
(EXCEPT SUNDAYS AS FOLLOWS
EAVE. ARRIVE
...6.15 A M | Junction | ...
... 5.45 A M | Portland | ...
on and California Railroad Ferry to
with all Regular Trains
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ALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
COMA TO WILKESON,
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AILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
EAVE. ARRIVE.
...11.20 A M. Tacoma ... 4.10 P
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EAVE. ARRIVE
...6.45 A M Wilkeson ...9.00
...3.30 P M Tacoma ...5.30 P
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extent, producing with unerring certa
lowing list of nervous complaints, nam
by scientific medical measures, viz. lo
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fleging in the face, nose like the mum
ul wasting of the flesh, uneasiness
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strangers, a dislike to form new a
disposition to shun society, lo
ctic flushes, pimples and eruptions
the face, frightful nightmare, fetid breath
sumption, night sweats, incoherent ideas
sanity.
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court of said district
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Morning Oregonian.

VOL XVIII.—NO 6 PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 9, 1878. PRICE—TEN CENTS

GENERAL NEWS.

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN

Compromised

SPRINGFIELD Mass., Feb 8—C H Brigham & Co., clothiers who lately failed with liabilities at a quarter of a million compromised with its creditors at 40 per cent

The Metropolis Disaster

PHILADELPHIA Feb 7—The examination by steamboat inspectors into the cause of the wreck of the *Metropolis* commenced to day The principal witness examined was D Green of the *Metropolis* His testimony was to the effect that the ship was rotten and totally unseaworthy He brought to this city fragments of the rotten timbers

Against the Silver Swindle

NEW YORK Feb 7—The chamber of commerce adopted a memorial to congress against the silver bill

Blair's Blast Blasted

ANNAPOLIS Feb 7—The committee on federal relations in the house of delegates to which was referred the memorial of Hon Montgomery Blair, calling upon congress to reopen the disconal question, reported to day unfavorably on the memorial

Terrible Cyclone

ATLANTA, Ga., Feb. 8—At out 7 o'clock last evening this city was visited with a shower of hail, followed by a rain storm accompanied by thunder and lightning, and a rumbling and tremor of earthquake This was followed a little after 7 o'clock by a cyclone, which struck the city on the southwest near Centre street, and demolished houses The lower market house was literally lifted and smashed to atoms Several brick and wooden buildings were wholly or partially destroyed. The cyclone traveled from south west to northeast and covered a space of about 300 yards Some casualties are reported The depot is a total wreck. Some damage is done to the Central railroad depot, many private residences are injured Charles Davis and wife (colored) were found dead in the ruins of their house The track of the tornado blazed as if on fire

Decline in Business.

NEW YORK, Feb 8—The clearing house exchanges for the week ending the 21 show great and general decline in business as compared with the corresponding week of last year.

Anderson Convicted.

NEW ORLEANS, Feb 7—Judge Whittaker charged the jury at 9 30 to night and they retired. Nobody expected a verdict to night, but at 10 o'clock a loud knock from the jury room announced that a verdict had been reached. Counsel were sent for, and Judge Cahom of the defence having arrived court was opened again and the jury called About 40 persons were present Judge Whittaker asked the foreman the usual questions when a verdict was given to the clerk General Anderson was deathly pale, twisting nervously the head of his cane between his fingers. The verdict was received as follows "We find Thomas G. Anderson guilty, and recommend him to the mercy of the court." The defence asked for the polling of the jury Each juror asked for his name being called was asked, Is that your verdict, guilty, and recommended to the mercy of the court?" They all answered in the affirmative The jury was then discharged, and the prisoner remanded, to await sentence. Some of Anderson's friends at once surrounded him and accompanied him to the jail

Judge Whittaker this morning alluded to the statement that Wells had said he could give any amount of bail, but he had not made up his mind yet and said he would raise it to $20 000 Wells was interviewed regarding the matter and denies that he made the alleged statement, and asks for speedy release from confinement, which is impairing his health.

Molly Maguires Arrested.

SAINT CATHARINES, Feb. 8—A man named McGuire alias McCarthy, was arrested at Thorold to day charged with having committed murder in Pittsburg, Penn He is said to be one of the Molly Maguires

Assets Rather Short.

NEW YORK Feb. 8.—The nominal assets of John F Henry, Carran & Co., is stated to be $777,844; actual assets, $355 260, liabilities, $1,390,057.

Major Walsh and Sitting Bull.

OMAHA, Feb 8—Major J. M. Walsh superintendent and inspector of the northwestern Canadian mounted police, passed through Omaha this afternoon en route for Canada to attend the opening of the Dominion parliament. He has come as possible from Fort Walsh, headquarters of Milk River in the British possessions, where he has three hundred mounted police under him He says Sitting Bull is corralled in camp and has not been on American soil The United States troops have been misled by trappers, who did not know what they were talking about Sitting Bull is tame and is not in fighting condition His fighting chiefs are Long Knife and Little Mountain, while he simply is counsellor He would not have been permitted to cross into this country If he had done so he would have been brought back. So Major Walsh states Major Walsh was met at the depot by Gen Williams, adjutant general of the department of the Platte and had a long interview concerning Sitting Bull and the coming spring campaign

Lecture on China.

CHICAGO, Feb. 8.—Rev J H Niblack formerly of San Francisco, lectured here to night on the Chinese question to a good audience He strongly disapproved further immigration but deprecated the threatened violence that seems likely to oppose the further influx from China.

Incendiarism.

NASHVILLE, Feb 8—A special to the *American* from Lebanon mentions that much excitement exists in Wilson county from the burning of houses by incendiaries The village of Grant was fired by an incendiary and nearly all destroyed on Tuesday night.

To Answer for Contempt.

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 8—Deputy Collector Tomhnson, U S Commissioner N G Lane Deputy Marshals Wurzburger and Steele were to-day summoned to appear to-morrow before the superior district court to show cause why they should not be punished for contempt in interfering with Sheriff Houstan in the matter of arresting Anderson and others and obstructing the process of the court on 25th of January

WASHINGTON CITY.

Blaine on the Silver Swindle.

WASHINGTON Feb 7—The announcement that Blaine would speak on the silver question has the effect of filling the floor and galleries of the senate to day Blaine's speech was listened to with close attention throughout, and his perorations with its graceful allusion to the problem which had come down to us from Abraham's time the weight of silver that shall be current money with the merchant, was followed by enthusiastic applause. His opening declarations that silver had been demonetized he was in favor of remonetizing it and that if its coinage had been prohibited or restricted he was in favor of resuming and beginning to coin it, gave great satisfaction to the Western Senators. His bill, but they were no so well pleased with his subsequent argument that though we need both gold and silver dollars we cannot have both except by making each the equal of the other On the whole he was clear and forcible in advocacy of the conventional and financial views of the majority, the double standard feature and while he favored increased strength to the present act, the ultimate enactment of the pending bills reported from the committee on finance, if withstanding he instructed that it be further amended and although personally he would vote against it shape he himself will vote against it

Confirmed.

WASHINGTON, Feb 7—The senate confirmed the nomination of A B Underwood surveyor of customs Boston Frank Leland consul of the United States at Honolulu Fredk Stanton surveyor general United States for the territory of Utah

Nothing Against Polk

The committee on the department of reform in the public service to whom the charges against the official character of Col Polk clerk of the House were referred have not thus far elicited any facts seriously affecting him Friends of the clerk are satisfied all the statements will be satisfactorily explained.

Investigating the Attorney-General

The house committee on expenditures in the department of state authorized the chairman to appoint a sub committee to investigate charges in the office of the United States attorney general

A Grand Education at Last

The house committee on education and labor to day agreed to report a bill to distribute the proceeds of the sales of public lands among the several states for the purpose of education The details of the bill will be arranged by the sub committee to whom the subject was referred

A Territorial Timber Land Bill

WASHINGTON Feb 8—The committee on territorial delegates unanimously adopted the following at their meeting to day

Resolved That the committee on public lands of the house of representatives be respectfully requested to report house bill No 2,412 introduced by Maginnis of Montana to regulate the cutting of timber on public lands in the territories with a favorable recommendation, as in our belief said bill is well adapted to furnish such relief as the people of the territories require and that its passage ought not to be jeopardized by being attached to or connected with other proposed legislation about which there may exist some differences of opinion The bill proposed gives immediate relief and the interest of the territories imperatively requires such action on part of congress In view of the threatened action by anti-rifles.

The delegates from the territories unanimously and urgently ask such action at the hands of the committee on public lands as that the adjournment of the present session of congress will not leave them in their present unfortunate condition It is believed that no objections will come from any source to the legislation proposed, and as it is felt by the territories to be a matter of vital and pressing importance the delegates ask for an early report thereon

Charges against a Judge

WASHINGTON Feb 8—About a year ago charges, supported by the signatures of a large number of citizens of Arizona were filed at the department of justice against Associate Justice Tweed, then and now a member of the Arizona supreme court, but formerly of the California state senate from Nevada county. He was charged with being intemperate immoral and under the control of a ring who used his power for corrupt purposes Counter representations in behalf of Judge Tweed were however received in favor of sufficient force to require a decision from the attorney general that further consideration of the grounds of opposition to Tweed might properly be deferred until near the expiration of his judicial term. Lately a number of recommendations for Tweed's reappointment have been filed and among them one bearing the signatures of a large number of Arizona lawyers One of these lawyers, however who is certified by prominent Californians as a man of good character, now informs the department that his name was forged to this recommendation and that many others signed it under compulsion or fear of injury to the interests of their clients, as it was presented to them for signature just at the commencement of a term of court Senator Booth has recommended Tweed's reappointment, but Senator Sargent and Representatives Davis and Page recommend the appointment of Charles Sullivan of San Jose Booth has also written a letter saying that in case Tweed is not reappointed, he also will recommend Silent for the position

A Pretty Political Love Feast

The *Post*, the Washington Democratic organ to-day publishes the following

"While the last and decisive vote was being taken in the Wigginton-Pacheco contest yesterday Mr Wigginton walked over to Pacheco's seat, extended his hand and said: Governor we have always been friends personally though enemies politically, I hope that the result of the vote will not disturb our friendly relations While a man of the worthy of the gentleman that he is, Governor Pacheco extended his hand and said Circumstances have made me your political enemy but personally I hope to be your friend to the future as I have been in the past

The *Post* adds This is the prettiest political love feast on record It also says by way of editorial comment on the action of yesterday Of course everybody knows that the discussion was only a matter of form and all the wind from the bellows of statesmen was intended alone for the fevered brows of their far away constituents I was in truth about the case of eight to seven There was a doubt and the party in power resolved that doubt in its own favor, as all parties have done from the beginning of the world and will continue to do until the end of time

Mixed Commission, Mixed with Fraud.

WASHINGTON Feb 8—The sub committee on the Venezuela case examined Rev Jno C Nobles of Newark N J, brother of the late Col. Nobles, to whom W. P. Murray addressed a letter that has since been so extensively published in which Murray confessed that he divided $150 000 out of $250,000 awarded by the mixed commission to Beales Nobles and Garrison, between the American minister the American commissioner, the umpire and himself, his own share being $37 500 Nobles testified that he obtained the letter from his brother, that he once showed it to Secretary Fish, but the latter informed him he was too late, as congress had ratified the awards, and the executive department considered such action a finality Nobles remained inactive until the advent of the present administration, when he called upon President Hayes by whom he was referred to Assistant Secretary Seward, Secretary Evarts being then out of town Seward suggested that Dolla Costa, the Venezuelan minister would be the proper party to communicate with Nobles visited Dolla Costa who directed him to see W A Pile who was attorney for the Venezuelan government, who resided in Philadelphia Nobles did so and handed the Murray letter to Pile who agreed to compensate Nobles for his assistance in exposing the fraud of the mixed commission

The Sioux Stirring up other Tribes

The following dispatch was received here and vouched for as reliable

FORT BENTON, Montana, Feb Charley Buckmaster arrived from Milk River last evening with the following information On the 14th ult the Crows at Two Ventre left Biggett discovered moccasin tracks of about 100 Sioux in the vicinity of the camp and pieces of tobacco tied to a stick were found which signified that the Sioux desired a smoke and to hold a council The Crows and Gros Ventres however thought the tobacco a decoy, and were afraid to venture out

The following day Maj Reed who was at the fort started for his ranch in company with one of the Crows. When a few miles out they discovered a large party of Sioux mounted and were compelled to return back that night all the Indians came to Reed's ranch and killed their horses to the Indians, but in spite of this great loss a band of animals were stolen yesterday by the second party on the day previous A part of the Sioux appear to be well armed, others have only bows and arrows The Gros Ventre Indians came from Muscle Shell with provisions for the Sioux, but they refused to eat, saying they had been driven out of their country and would not be satisfied about coming there until they had received a present from the Great Father at Washington which they expected would be sent to them in the spring Buckmaster left Milk River on the 17th ult and says that the Sioux had come in great numbers and were determined to take the Crow country The Crows and Gros Ventres are determined to fight the Sioux if they attempt to come on them They say they would have attacked them on their arrival but were afraid of the Assiniboins

THE WAR IN THE EAST.

The Situation in England

LONDON Feb 8—It is reported in the lobby of the house of commons that Gortschakoff's telegram assures England that the Russians have stopped their attack upon Tchataldja and Salistria on the Sea of Marmora and Osmanli

Suleiman Pasha has gone to Larissa capital of Thessaly

Cabinet Crisis

There is a cabinet crisis in consequence of the parliamentary crisis some of the government's opposition of the grand vizierate without consulting the parliament and contemplated policy of Ahmed Eyub Effendi the new president of the council of ministers

Osman Pasha to be Court Martialed

The *Globe* says Osmar Pasha will certainly be court-martialed this or next month He is charged with burying Russian prisoners alive The Russians are so exasperated against him that he rarely leaves his lodgings The police are instructed to prevent public demonstration against him

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ATHENS Feb 8—Members of the provincial government have addressed a proclamation to the Hellenic government declaring that Thessaly should be annexed to Greece and entreating protection of he mother country

State of Siege

The chamber of deputies adopted a bill enacting that a state of siege cannot be proclaimed without the consent of the chamber

The War Measure Passed.

LONDON Feb 8—After debate in the committee the vote of 5 000 000 passed by a division of 328 to 124 amidst cheers from the conservatives Prominent liberals and leaders of the opposition including Lord Hartington and Mr Foster abstained Gladstone voted with the minority The opposition hissed Lord Hartington as he left the house

Roumanian Integrity

BUCHAREST Feb —Both houses passed a joint resolution declaring they are determined to maintain the integrity of Roumania and will not agree to or change any portion of the country for territorial or other compensation The senate appointed a committee to draw up a protest to the guarantee powers against retrocession of Bessarabia

British Fleet Moving towards the Dardanelles

VIENNA Feb 7—A private telegram received here states that the British fleet is again leaving for the Dardanelles

Defenses of Constantinople Dismantled

A Constantinople special reports that the lines of defense of Constantinople has been dismantled and the guns in sight into the city Several Russians have arrived there to assist in the settlement of boundaries

Russia Evades

LONDON, Feb 8—The *Times* in a leader considers Prince Gortschakoff's telegram an evasion not a contradiction of Layard's statements

A Pera dispatch dated Feb 7th says the Turks still hold Gallipoli lines

A Venice correspondent says Russia will not accept the treaty of Paris as a basis of negotiation

Russia to hold several Turkish Towns

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb 7—In accordance with the armistice conditions the Russians will occupy Widdin, Rust chuk Silistria, Eski gradjik and Erzerum Ambassadors of the powers are still ignorant of the conditions of peace

Troops for Volo

Nedjib Pasha with 29 battalions has left for Volo

Depredating the Mussulmen.

Accounts have been received here of depredations committed by the Russian troops in the houses of Mussulmen in Adrianople and neighboring villages

The Conditions of the Armistice

An official telegram from St Petersburg confirms the correctness of the armistice conditions made public yesterday The only additional condition mentioned is the evacuation of the fortresses of Sulina

Greece and Turkey

LONDON, Feb 7—The *Post* says telegrams have been received in London announcing cessation of hostilities in Greek provinces of Turkey by the signing of an armistice upon the understanding that a clauses of dissension shall be referred to a conference, the Greek army meanwhile remaining in Thessaly and Epirus, and Turkey undertaking not to attack insurgents in Crete It is also stated that the Turkish fleet has been ordered not to proceed to Pera, but remain in readiness outside the Dardanelles.

England Alarmed—Where the Danger Lies.

CHICAGO Feb 8—The *Tribune* London special says grave uneasiness and alarm pervades England Whatever may be the facts regarding Russia's advance one thing becomes clearly evident in England the war party is fully as strong as the peace party and every day adds to the former's strength All interest in the conference is forgotten and it is should be found that Russia has outwitted England again over the Liberal party would not venture to oppose decided action

The *Times* London special says There is no reason whatever for the belief that any move will be taken in violation of the terms of the armistice One of these terms gives the right to the Russians to take up a position on the line of Buquet Chekmedji, beyond which is a narrow zone not to be occupied by the troops of either agreement till the result of negotiations is finally decided What the terms of Russia, so far as they have transpired are severe upon the Turks there is no truth in repeated charges that the Russians are acting in bad faith since cessation of hostilities was agreed on. The danger in the situation lies not in what Russia may do before the conference, but in what may happen in the conference It has transpired that at the cabinet meeting yesterday a telegram was sent to the English fleet at Besika Bay ordering it to enter the Dardanelles, but the order was countermanded upon receipt of Gortschakoff's dispatch Much fear now exists that the Turks, in their indignation against England have agreed upon terms of peace which will seriously compromise English interests and as at the approaching conference it will be every power for itself it is feared England may find herself involved without allies, and compelled If she is forced to fight, to fight both Russia and Turkey

The London Times on the Situation

LONDON Feb 8—The *Times* leading editorial says it does not share in the excitement and alarm which yesterday's news created in many quarters but thinks the time has come when the whole responsibility of action ought to be thrown upon the government and a generous support be accorded it if the legitimate interests of the country are to be protected This government may have to act and to act promptly It is impossible for the opposition to act for them or take their places and it ought now to be left to them to take the course they deem necessary on their own responsibility It is to be hoped the division of last night will close the controversy which however properly raised at the outset is now wholly out of place

Speech from the German Throne

BERLIN Feb 8—The Speech from the throne on the opening of parliament yesterday, making no mention of the three emperors alliance but emphasizing the existence of friendly relations with all the powers and more especially Austria it is concluded that the German government has not entered into any engagement to support any new demands of Russia This inference is not a little strengthened by the royal speech expressly mentioning the programme agreed upon at the Constantinople conference as the basis of the coming peace

Bismarck Interpellated

BERLIN, Feb 8—Conservative and other parliamentarians today called upon Bismarck in regard to a letter Napoleon has written addressed to the emperor William Whether he felt at liberty to make a statement respecting the note in the letter which the German empire has taken regarding it and how he declined to answer will shortly appear Bismarck's refusal to answer has been greatly to the disadvantage of the two parties

It is rumored in parliamentary circles in Berlin to-day that Bismarck's speech delivered in the reichstag on Wednesday

A humiliating Oath for the Armistice

LONDON Feb 8—In the house of commons this afternoon Layard in answer to a question stated a summary of the terms of the armistice agreed upon They do not specify a state of affairs that he personally knew of possible disturbance but on account of possible disturbance in Asia Minor he had ordered a portion of the fleet thither not as a departure from neutrality but as a protection of life and property The government has notified this step to the other powers asking whether they acquiesce in the movement It has also notified Russia

LONDON Feb 8—In the house of commons this afternoon Sir Stafford Northcote replying to a question relative to the armistice said that the terms of the armistice were communicated to the house of commons this afternoon as given in a despatch from Layard dated February 7th According to this the line of demarcation fixed by the armistice places in Russian hands almost all of Bulgaria and Roumelia up to the lines of Constantinople and Gallipoli Three days notice are to be given before the resumption of hostilities Another article of the armistice stipulates that the Turks are to remove their troops from the quarantine places within the neutral zone which will divide the two armies The Turks have commenced the withdrawal of their guns from the Constantinople lines.

Armistical Movements

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb 8th via Paris—The Russians have occupied Chataldja and Silistria on the Sea of Marmora and Osmanli

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CANADA.

Canadian Parliament Opened.

OTTAWA Feb 8—The Dominion parliament opened with a speech from the throne by the governor general He alluded with satisfaction to the settlement of the fishery question and referred in the following language to American Indians on Canadian soil

Early in the past summer a large body of Indians under Sitting Bull from the United States, crossed into British territory to escape from United States troops and have since remained on the Canadian side The United States government made a friendly but unsuccessful attempt to induce these Indians to return Their presence was regretted but in hoped such arrangements could yet be made as may lead to their permanent peaceful settlement and thus relieve Canada of a source of uneasiness and heavy expenditure

English Officers to their Posts

OTTAWA, Feb 8—Colonel Littleton military secretary and Captain Hamilton, aide de camp to the governor general have received orders to hold themselves in readiness to join the corps It is understood that all officers of the regular army have received the same instructions

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

French Elections

VERSAILLES Feb 7—The senate again balloted for a life senator to fill a vacancy occasioned by the death of General D Aurelle De Paladines Duke De Cases obtained 122 and M Victore Le France 127 votes

London Stock Market.

LONDON Feb 8—The stock market opened quiet but firm this morning

The Drouth Ended

SYDNEY N S W Feb 8—The drouth has ended There have been general rains

THE WESTERN SHORE

HOW SHE WAS RESCUED FROM HER PERILOUS POSITION AT SAN FRANCISCO BAR

(From the Seattle Intelligencer)

While the ship *Western Shore* was lying at anchor in the breakers abreast of Seal Rock last week the insurance companies were in terror lest she should go ashore and share the fate of the *King Philip* They finally concluded that a big offer would be necessary and they had $60 000 worth of policies on her they concluded to make it an object They therefore notified all the tug owners that they would give $15 000 to any tug which would take her off All the other tugs declined but Captain John Cusick of the *Richard Holly* was appealed to and he went to her relief The little boat dashed through the billows, breaking a the risk of every life aboard, and in twenty five minutes after he got alongside of the *Western Shore* he had taken much lower to her The *Holly* has 500 pound engines and with every steam is worked through both the high and low pressure cylinder she has as much power as two boats of her size The great strain put on for a moment and then she went up from the decks that she was free once more The first of the story is known to all and to day the most popular tug boat in San Francisco is the tug Cusick and most any tug and man who helps Scottish stand chief's able to tow in the go He can get all the work he wants and has received from the owners of the ship a letter thanking him for their services and promising him a handsome present

Nails with the owner in order to provide the shipping by the

The president of the company had been in the habit of declaring that the ship was a first contract from the day of her launch but it is now known that the ship was not be people who must have paid for her in full The ship laid there for some days after the rescue and was towed in by the tug Cusick

Bridges asked Conger whether he asserted that there was no contract to pay for the rent of these mills

Conger replied That in the report of the committee there was no proof more than the assent of Commissioner Bell to the suggestion that there should be pay for the use of the property by saying that if the owners were loyal they could be paid

Bridges—Does the gentleman deny that Bell had authority to make that statement?

Conger—No more authority than Bell could not bind the country for all time millions that are to follow the passage of this bill

Townsend of New York argued that in this case there had been an agreement to pay rent for the mills and that the claim should be paid

Frye considered the claim as a perfectly honest just and fair one and said that there was a contract by implication which Congress ought to comply with He considered the present action of the government as to pay the rents of Pennsylvania the remainder of the state referred.

Hill thought the silver dollar should be remonetized but he could not support the bill now before the senate as it came from the house of representatives He believed this bill should pass unamended it would punish a few individuals and give no relief to the financial embarrassments of the country He objected to free and unlimited coinage and to the proposed unlimited legal tender He would be given no silver dollar He favored some compromise which would admit the legal tender power of silver to $100 He deprecated the charges of fraud in passing the last act of congress

Wallace said the impression when this bill came before the senate was adverse to it but during the progress of the debate his opinion had changed and now he had not the slightest doubt that the bonds and the interest were payable in gold or silver One reason which led to the present distress was the fact that the government put itself on the road to contraction and followed it closely The argument that legislation since the close of the war had been unfriendly in the interest of the creditor and against the tax payer

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The first bill taken up was one appropriating 548 400 to pay W S Newman and E A Lamb assignees of New York in full compensation for the use of the Pioneer mills in Alexandria by the United States navy during the late war In the course of the discussion Tilden's letter of acceptance was frequently alluded to

Conger in his opposition to the bill declared if there was a case where the houses, mills and lands and all the other property of a city had been captured from the enemy it was the case of Alexandria That city had been captured by troops of the United States when the brave Ellsworth was shot down and had never been released from military occupancy during the war and since the close of the rebellion the laws of war to take all the property in the city of Alexandria for its own use to drive out all its inhabitants and destroy the city if it chose If there was a contract to pay for the use of the mills it could only be paid in the depreciated money but the parties themselves did not regard it as a contract and the report of the committee does not show there was a contract Even if any case falls to the ground by reason of omitting to make a contract Conger expressed surprise at the suggestion made by Hills last Friday that Tilden would not be the standard bearer of the Democracy in the next presidential campaign and he asked the country of that intimation Did it mean that the standard bearer of the Democracy in the next campaign would not write such a letter and would not endorse such views Was that a foreshadowing of what was to come How would the platform of a Tilden letter be changed in the next campaign

Bridges asked Conger whether he asserted that there was no contract to pay for the rent of these mills

Conger replied That in the report of the committee there was no proof more than the assent of Commissioner Bell to the suggestion that there should be pay for the use of the property by saying that if the owners were loyal they could be paid

Bridges—Does the gentleman deny that Bell had authority to make that statement?

Conger—No more authority than Bell could not bind the country for all time millions that are to follow the passage of this bill

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CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate

WASHINGTON Feb 8. Whyte said it did not seem possible that the senate could break in a vote on the Bland bill to morrow He therefore moved that when the senate adjourn to day it be to meet Monday next

Allison in charge of the silver bill opposed the motion and called for the yeas and nays The motion was agreed to, yeas 24, nays 21.

Chaffee, from the committee on territories reported favorably to the bill making appropriations for the purchase of law libraries of the territories of Wyoming and Dakota.

Call, Jan. S. from a petition of inhabitants and ex-negro slaves of Florida asking the passage of a law to protect them against outrages on account of their color Referred to the committee on judiciary

Cameron of Pennsylvania presented the petition of the widow of Lieutenant Jenkins praying an indemnity for the expenses incurred by them in fitting out and equipping troops for the use of the government as set forth in the message of the president of the 7th inst Referred

Hill thought the silver dollar should be remonetized but he could not support the bill now before the senate as it came from the house of representatives He believed this bill should pass unamended it would punish a few individuals and give no relief to the financial embarrassments of the country He objected to free and unlimited coinage and to the proposed unlimited legal tender He would be given no silver dollar He favored some compromise which would admit the legal tender power of silver to $100 He deprecated the charges of fraud in passing the last act of congress

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The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 9 1878

BAD CREDIT AND PAY DAY

A letter which we print in this number presents a presentation of another side of the silver question The writer deals with the supposed equities of the case Debts that were contracted in cheap money it has become difficult to pay with dear money The fluctuation does unquestionably bear hard on debtors but in very few instances does it bear so hard as this letter puts it The reason is that very few private debts contracted when paper currency was at lowest value are still unpaid During many years there has been a very gradual appreciation of paper money Few private debts are of twelve or fifteen years standing For a long time the greenback has been worth more than ninety cents It is now worth ninety eight Why should debts contracted during the last two years, greenbacks being nearly at par now be paid with silver dollars worth ninety cents? On this side of the case where are the equities? Let it be observed too, that by far the larger amount of existing private debts have been contracted since greenbacks went above the present value of the silver dollar And though it is felt to be a hardship undoubtedly, in cases of long standing indebtedness as between individuals that the obligations must now be discharged in dearer money yet the aggregate injustice and hardship that would result from forcing payment of recent debts in cheap silver would be greater, because such debts are of incalculably larger amount As for government it has no equities whatever that entitle it to think of paying its bonds at the rate of ninety cents on the dollar If it had to give its notes amounting to one hundred and eighty dollars for a mule that was worth but eighty dollars in actual money it was because its credit was bad, and the person who parted with his mule for its notes took risks corresponding with the increased price. A merchant who chances to be in difficult straits must often submit to great discounts on his paper The banks will accommodate him only on such terms as will justify the risk, real or supposed But when he receives, puts through and is called on to take up his paper there would be astonishment at the bank counter should he appear with a declaration that he would not pay in full because his paper was so heavily discounted This is precisely the condition of the government with regard to its debt. Granting that its debt was contracted on a basis of sixty cents on the dollar, which however would not be true of the debt in its present state, because very little of it is in the hands of the first purchaser, since the bonds are continually changing hands at present market rates, but granting that the average was no more than sixty cents, the argument for equity, if it have any force, would require payment at the rate of sixty cents, and not at the rate of ninety through the device of silver dollars Take, top, another view of the case of supposed debts of fifteen years standing A man bought land say for one hundred dollars an acre, paid down part and gave mortgage for the rest He now must pay with greenbacks worth nearly as much as gold, and the land will not sell for more than sixty dollars an acre But the man who sold to him took a risk on the further decline of paper money Under circumstances easily conceivable there was a strong probability that he would be paid with greenbacks worth still less than when he sold his land It so happens that the government got safely through the war and has demonstrated its ability to pay its debt. Once, however, there was thought to be more than an even chance that it would result otherwise. Public and private creditors therefore incurred risks corresponding exactly with the depreciation of paper money. Is it not a universal rule of business that those who take these risks in giving credit are entitled to full payment when pay-day comes? Is there any equity by which government can dodge it? There is none which the general sense of mankind will accept as sufficient England has passed through exactly our experience, but as yet has repudiated no debts nor proposed to pay them in silver because silver has become cheap, Much of her great national debt was contracted when her credit was at as low an ebb as ours was in our great war If the claim that we have a right to pay with a dollar made expressly for the purpose, worth only ninety-cents, were admitted, it would annihilate the principle that underlies all transactions on credit throughout the civilized world. H. W. S.

IN THE MATTER OF SCHOOL READERS.

The battle of the books in the California legislature does not yet end. The McGuffey Readers, now in use in California, though not the best series published, and in fact possessing scarcely average merits, nevertheless are incomparably superior to the Pacific Coast Series, and the question in that state is between these two. Of course it will not be decided by careful and intelligent comparison of the respective merits of the books That is not the way with a legislative body Members who do not trouble themselves about the quality of books, and who indeed are incompetent to pass judgment on their quality become warmly enlisted through various influences in favor of this or that private job and the question at last is decided by the importunity and skill of publishers' agents and politicians' and personal friends The cost of the McGuffey Readers is $2 65, of the Pacific Coast Readers, $2 75 As an inducement for the adoption of the latter the Bancroft publishing House offers to give new books for all the old and worn out ones of the other series We noted the other day a proposition by a Sacramento senator to authorize the preparation of a new series to be published at the state printing office But the appointment of a person to edit and compile the books would be placed in the hands of the governor and the *Chronicle* objects that he would be a politician and receive his appointment for political and partisan services Given, it says a Democratic partisan to compile and edit our school readers and their pages would teem with extracts from Democratic orators eulogies on the life and character of noted Democratic and confederate leaders and possibly the formidable address of 1850 might be inserted as a clear justification of the late rebellion Given a Republican compiler and the school children would be dosed with copious extracts from the speeches of Thad Stevens Ben Butler Wendell Phillips and eulogies on old John Brown's restless soul Given a Workingmen's compiler and we should have the pages of the readers teeming with extracts from Kearney, Wellock and Knight, and a complete extirpation and oblivion of the grandest efforts of all eminent statesmen and orators of all other parties It is barely possible that in this way a poorer set of readers than the Pacific Coast Series might be produced but it is the only conceivable way by which it could be done

AN ASTOUNDING SITUATION

England should have said less or done more Russia has outwitted her Turkey resents what she considers British perfidy and throws herself into the arms of Russia There is prodigious commotion in England as the fog lifts in which events of the last fortnight have been enveloped England beholds Russia in absolute possession of Turkey The strongholds on the Danube and in Asia are given up Even the defences of Constantinople are surrendered The Turkish empire is deprived of every means of resistance, and with all these advantages in her hands Russia proposes to make peace Whether England is pleased with the conditions or not matters little It is too late too act The drift of proceedings shows that he purpose is to make peace with out her Turkey incensed at the course of England heretofore, now refuses to invoke her aid and makes terms with Russia on her own account. With the overwhelming advantages which Russia has secured through arms and diplomacy it is difficult to see how England could now intervene with hope of success. Russia is virtually in possession of all important points, and the first sign of hostility on the part of England would cause her to close her grasp on them, and it would probably be beyond the power of England or any combination or alliance that she might be able to form, to dislodge her It is an astounding situation for England Throughout the country war feeling runs high In cabinet and parliament the war party have it all their own way yet it does not appear what can be done. During the past year there has been too much talk or too little action and his dilemma is the consequence

Anderson, of the Louisiana returning board is convicted, but recommended by the jury to the mercy of the court The reason for this recommendation is not very clear Is it a method adopted by the members of the jury to quiet the conscience for bringing in a verdict which is demanded for political reasons, but the justice of which is doubted? Or is it suggested by the thought that inasmuch as Mr Hayes is to occupy the White House without molestation during the term it would be poor satisfaction to put the returning board members in the penitentiary? Perhaps it will be claimed for the jury that there was no desire to go further than to set the mark of guilt upon them and thus give further color to the charge that Hayes holds by a fraudulent title.

Still the Mitchell railroad bill is not reported to the Senate It is not reported even by that special sub committee which Senator Mitchell caused to be appointed, with himself at its head, for the express purpose of hurrying it up An unpleasant suspicion begins to dawn on the minds of those persons here who contributed as the hat was passed, that THE OREGONIAN from the first was quite correct in its statements that nobody in either branch of congress could be got to support the bill

The conundrum now is, how and to what extent will the conviction of the returning board members affect Hayes title? There will be a lively crescendo now in the renewed cry of fraud At the organs will join with a pathetic vigor

'These,' says the Yamhill *Reporter* with clear perception, 'these are the times when men are examing questions down below the partisan foam that arises from the spoutings of hungry office-seekers"

PIERCE'S MEMOIRS AND LETTERS OF CHARLES SUMNER.

I believe that but two volumes of this work have been yet published. The first one is very interesting. It is largely made up of notices of his family and early contemporaries, and the journals and letters of Sumner, written during his European tour—1836-8.

The Sumners are of English origin The name is derived from Sommoner or Somner, the officer who *summoned* delinquents before the bishops court—*pro salute animæ*

It is possible then that the Boston statesman and moralist may be a descendant of Dan Chaucer's famous Somnpnour, who "loved garlic, onions and leeks," and "for a quart of wine" would suffer 'a good fellow' to have his way, without being called before the Ordinary to answer for it.

The progenitor of the family in America—William Sumner—came from Oxford county, and settled at Dorchester, near Boston, in 1635. But the Sumners do not appear to have belonged to what is called the Putnam element of New England, either in religion or politics. Charles Pinckney—the father of Charles—and commonly called Sheriff Sumner, supported Jefferson and belonged to the Episcopal church In early life, he was clerk of Trinity church, Boston, where after the English style, he had a raised seat near the chancel, and led in the responses In later life he affiliated with the Unitarians and his son, I believe, did likewise.

Mr. Sumner appears to have seen everything worthy of notice during his stay in England, and was delighted with the country and the people He became at home with the judges and lawyers, both at Westminster and, and on the circuit. Many of the houses of the distinguished commoners and nobility were open to him, and his letters from them to Judge Story and others are full of pleasant and interesting things.

In an interview with Lord Jeffrey, he asked if he had not noted the marked change in Carlyle's style since he wrote the admirable article in the *Edinburg Review* on Burns And by the way, I suppose many an other reader of Carlyle has been moved to ask the same question Jeffrey's reply was, that Carlyle's style had not changed at all, but that in the publication of the article on Burns *he altered it* very much to the disgust of the writer

In a letter dated 'Fairfield Lodge near York, October 27, 1838' he speaks of how he was affected by the sight of the old towers and spires of England

'I have seen York Minster These wonderful piles of Gothic architecture fill my mind with an intenser glow than anything else I have seen or felt in England is not that saying a good deal? My happiest moments in this island have been when I saw Salisbury and Durham and cathedrals Much happiness have I enjoyed in the various distinguished and interesting society in which I have been permitted to mingle but greater than all this was that which I felt when I first gazed upon the glorious buildings I have mentioned Then it was that I was in communion with no single mind—bright and gifted though it be—*but with whole generations* Those voiceless walls seemed to speak and the odor came with its sculptured pall, passed before me. Oh! it was with a thrill of pleasure that I looked from the spire of Salisbury and wandered among the heavy arches of Durham which I can never forget At Durham I met a most distinguished ornament of the church —Dr Gilly—and my namesake, the Lord Bishop of Chester with Gally Knight the old college friend of Byron and with Dr Buckland but those venerable walls were more interesting by far than all that these men could say And I remember no feast so rich in elevated pleasure—not those where the contributions of wit and learning have combined the meats and done the frolic wine

In a letter dated At Boston—Boto pla town in Lincolnshire—two days later, he thus speaks of the prototype and progenitor of the New England capital

'Not from famous Boston in town' where I first drew breath do I write but from the small place on the distant coasts of Lincolnshire whence John Cotton, whose fame was in all the churches went to settle our New England I saw the old parsonage which Cotton left for the woods of America and tapped at the back door with a venerable iron antique knocker—which I doubt not, the hands of the Puritan preacher had often known before he forsook the soft cushion of the Established Church and the shadow of that fine Gothic pile on which even in his day so many centuries had shed their sanctities and showered their storms. And a glorious pile is this parish church of Boston built in the time of Edward III! I wish we could remove it to our city In everything else we have immeasurably outstripped the English town which numbers about 13 000 people and has all the air of a provincial place. There is a windmill which with its broad vans is so like that which once stood at the South land that I would have sworn to its identity. DII

Loyal Defiance to the Subsidized Eastern Press.

[From the Cincinnati Enquirer]

We are convinced that the entire eastern press are the subsidized tools of legalized robbers We will not consciously favor giving the bondholder a penny which his bond does not call for As between the small creditor class and the great debtor class, we appear for the latter and shall go to every length that law and equity will permit on behalf of our clients The bondholder the money lender can take care of himself We desire to appear for them who need an advocate and lack one. We are in favor of paying the public debt to the last farthing as it was specifically promised to be paid If the grasping greed of the mighty power exacts more than the bond exacts, let it be asked in vain as it will be We believe that the holder of the bond should take what is nominated in the bond—or nothing

Last year a large part of the taxes of Washington county were paid in silver This year the county court has passed an order requiring payment in gold The *Independent* says The reason is that men here who have a large tax to pay would go to Portland and buy silver to pay their taxes with and speculate off the county It was an unpopular step or the county court to take but it was the only way to get a 19 mill tax without making it 20

The Cumberland Presbyterian church at Fairfield Marion county, will be dedicated on the third Sunday the 18th inst at 11 o'clock A M. Several ministers will be present on the occasion and the services will be conductex. perhaps several days

MARRIED:

At the residence of M Peterson the bride's father in Portland on the 7th of February by Rev C V Anthony Mr Edward Stewart and Miss Alice J Peterson, all of Portland

NEW TO-DAY.

Great Clearance Sale OF DRY GOODS ETC at 177 Third street, by JOHN WILSON

FOR SALE.

THE OFFICE FURNITURE AND BURGLAR Proof SAFE of the late A S Gregg Call at office of Woodward & Connell for particulars 1832t T CONNELL Assignee.

WANTED,

AN AGENT IN EVERY COUNTY IN OREGON and Washington Territory to sell Miles Lamp Chimneys and fixtures Big inducements. Address Miles Lamp Chimney Co Portland Or dalmon street between First and Second 1936

MUSIC LESSONS.

MRS DAWSON WILL BE PLEASED TO MEET all such as are desirous of commencing a course of either VOCAL or INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC at her boarding place on the west side of Second street between Jefferson and Columbia on Monday the 11th inst. Terms reasonable 1931

FIRST-RATE LESSONS IN GERMAN AND FRENCH

GIVEN BY

DR. PHIL. FOLKMAN,

At Corner Third and B Streets, Or at the residence of the pupils. 1841

Oregon Steam Navigation Co

NOTICE.

PASSENGERS LEAVING PORTLAND ON MONday morning 11th inst will connect at Wallula with the steamboat SPOKANE for Almota and points below on Snake river No cabin accommodation above Wallula

1941t S G REED Vice President

G L HIBBARD J W BRAZER

G L HIBBARD & CO.,

Importers Manufacturers & Wholesale Dealers in

BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS,

No. 23 Front, bet. Pine and Ash Sts., PORTLAND OR

NOTICE.

AS GROSS HAVING ASSIGNED TO ME HIS real and personal property including all accounts and demands owing to him a persons indebted to said Gross at the date of such assignment are notified to make immediate payment and settlement of their accounts and that I only am authorized to receive payment of such accounts and all persons having demands against said Gross at the date of said assignment are requested to present the same with the proper vouchers at my office, at the corner of First and Washington sts For land Oregon THOMAS CONNELL Assignee 1921tf

CHARITY FUND FOR Good Samaritan Orphanage.

A VARIED ENTERTAINMENT FOR THE BENefit of the above fund consisting of MUSIC, READINGS, LIVING PICTURES, MOTHER GOOSE'S STORIES ILLUSTRATED, MRS. JARLEY'S WAX WORKS, AND AN AMUSING FARCE,

Will be given under the direction of the ladies managers of the Orphanage on

Wednesday and Thursday Evenings,

Feb 27th and 28th. Notice of the place where the entertainment will be given with a complete programme will be published in due time 1901tf

REGULAR SALE.

THIS SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 9, At 10 o clock A M

Parlor, Dining, Bedroom and Kitchen Furniture, Carpets, Mattresses, etc, to close consignments

ALSO

Pieces Check Shirting,
Pieces Linsey,
Pieces Dress Goods.
Boys' Coats, Opera Shawls,
Ladies' and Gents' Watches and Jewelry,
Sewing Machines, New and in Good Order

ALSO,

Second-hand Sewing Machines, Groceries, Stoves, and a variety of General Merchandise

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer

is the most beautiful work of the kind in the world It contains nearly 100 pages, hundreds of fine Illustrations and SIX COLORED PLATES OF FLOWERS beautifully drawn and colored from nature Price 50 cents in paper covers $1 in elegant cloth Print in German and English

Vick's Illustrated Monthly Magazine—32 pages fine illustrations and colored Plate in every number Price $1 2 year Two copies for $2 00

Vick's Catalogue, 6 colored plates only 25 cents

Address JAMES VICK Rochester N Y

JONATHAN CHURCH

FARMINGTON STATE OF New Hampshire can hear of something to his advantage by writing to Charles Church Barrington New Hampshire Any information of the death of said Church will be thankfully received and rewarded by Charles Church Barrington N H 1951t 6d

NOTICE.

MR DAVID L ALTER HAS NO INTEREST in our business as partner or otherwise, neither has he any authority to sign our firm name from this date WALTER BROS Portland Oregon January 26 1878 1448 1w

DOG FOUND,

WITH COLLAR ENGRAVED 789 THE owner can find him at the Turn bra First street and can have him on paying charges 1851t

REMOVED,

THE RETAIL BANK HAS REMOVED TO 102 First and Stark streets 1903

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

FREDERICK W BERT MANAGER

CLOSING OF THE WINTER SEASON—LAST WEEK BUT TWO

SATURDAY AFTERNOON, FEB. 9

ONLY GRAND MATINEE.

UNCLE TOM'S CABIN!

Admission 50c—Children 25c.

SATURDAY EVENING, FEB. 9,

The Bill of the Season—Grand Complimentary Benefit of the popular artist

MR. JAS. M. WARD.

And first representation in Portland of the Romantic Irish Drama

INSHAVOGUE.

OR THE OUTLAW OF 98

Secure your seats without delay at Moss's

JESSE SHEPARD

Will give a

Grand Performance

ON SUNDAY EVENING, FEB 10,

AT

GOOD TEMPLAR HALL.

When an Entirely New Programme will be given

The doors will be locked at 8 10 and no person admitted after that time

TICKETS $1—for sale at the St Charles Hotel the Blums and Prentice's Music Store 1743t

KID GLOVES!

JUST RECEIVED

100 Dozen, All Shades,

TREVAUX KID GLOVE,

2, 3, and 6 Button.

CLARKE & HENDERSON,

SOLE AGENTS

CORSETS, CORSETS.

We invite the attention of the Ladies to our New and Select Stock of CORSETS, which are positively the BEST and CHEAPEST lot ever shown in the city.

CLARKE & HENDERSON

VALENTINES!

VALENTINES!

AT

J. K. GILL & CO'S,

75 First Street.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

VALENTINES!

English - - - Valentines
Comic - - - Valentines
Sentimental - Valentines
Hit'em-Hard - Valentines

FOR SALE BY

WM. BECK & SON,

98 Cor. Front and Alder Sts 1st

HURRA! HURRA!

First Columbia River Smelt OF THE SEASON!

Smelt! SMELT! Smelt!

At 5 Cents per Pound

Wholesale and Retail,

At Dougherty & Browne's

WASHINGTON MARKET,

Corner Fourth and Washington Streets

SALE OF BRICK BUILDINGS

At the Court House,

SATURDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 9, At 10 o clock

LOT 8 AND THE SOUTH HALF OF LOT 2 and the east 25 feet of Lots 5 and 6 Block 25 all improved with

FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDINGS,

And to be sold in separate parcels

Also Lots 3 and 6 in Block 18, All in the city of Portland 1763t

E. G. PIERCE & CO.

DRAYMEN,

Office, 44 Market St.—Stand, 9 Drumm St. San Francisco, California.

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Goods Reshipped and Forwarded Promptly at Reasonable Rates.

REFERENCES—Oregon Steam Navigation Co Portland Water Company Portland Gas Light Co Knapp Burrell & Co Portland Oregon 1881dod2p

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Wholesale Dealers in Fine

Brandies, Wines and Liquors.

Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER and MILLER'S EXTRA

Old Bourbon Whiskies.

Constantly on hand a large Assortment of Good Liquor line

MUSICAL COLLEGE

HAVING SUPPLIED THE STATE OF OREgon with the best Musicians and Teachers in the country are prepared to give

Instructions on the Violin, Piano Organ, Guitar &c

BLAKE'S BANJO HALL

Best professors in the city Gents

Is now dealing to pupils at Music Rooms, Masonic Building, No 8 Sansome street, where they would be glad to call on public generally and receive their patronage. Instruments of all kinds will be kept constantly on hand for sale, rent or exchange. German French and Spanish spoken as well as English. All orders for the popular

Northwestern Brass and String Band

will receive prompt attention From the best and most musical Prof Leonard Miller Office 108 Fifth streets over Bank of California P O Box 1 WM BRINNER

Oregon Steam Navigation Co's NOTICE

FREIGHTS FOR LEWISTON AND POINTS ON SNAKE RIVER will be received and stored until the 15th inst at the Company's wharf at Portland and forwarded to destination after the stage of water in the Snake river permits

1760t S G REED Vice President

SCHWAB & ANDERSON,

Stark St. Ferry Landing.

Prices Way Down.

Jal0dlm

$35.

THE WHITE SEWING MACHINE

135 First St., Portland.

S. M. BARR, - AGENT.

MRS. E. S. WASS.

GRATEFUL FOR PAST FAVORS BEGS TO NOtify all in need of health that she has on hand a full stock of

HUMAN HAIR GOODS!

Switches 16 to 24 inches Ladies' Combs of all kinds Puffs Curls Frizzetts and Fancy Goods.

Hair dressing and shampooing in all its branches The Butterick Pattern Agency for Washington Territory Agent for Oregon

Stamping done at Reduced Rates

1 S MASS

Gilman Block Morrison st between 1st and 2d

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

(Retail sold at Jobbers' prices)

Sheet Music Books Strings and Musical Instruments of every description

JAMES H KOONTZ.

A GREAT INVENTION!

Lockwood's Portable Steam Oven,

THE BEST COOKING UTENSIL EVER INvented. It is simple and durable. It is portable and the heat is entirely confined. Requires Less Fuel Cooks Quicker Than Any Other Stove. Perfect Satisfaction Guaranteed. Call and see it in operation at 131 First street over Bank of California P O Box 1 WM BRINNER

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS

AUCTIONEERS.

Commission and Real Estate Agts.

Nos Cor Front and Washington Sts

REGULAR SALES—Wednesdays and Saturdays HORSE SALES—At Goldsmith's Stables every Tuesday at 2 P M

REGULAR SALE!

At Salesroom, 82 Front St.,

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 9, 1878 At 10 o clock A M

Elegant Walnut Bedroom Sets,
" Ash "
Parlor Chairs Office Chairs
Children's High Chairs
Lounges and Bed do in colors and reps
Spring Mattresses, Stoves etc

ALSO

A large lot of Clothing and Boots & Shoes, Groceries, Crockery, Glassware,

And other miscellaneous articles

CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

SELLING OFF!

"C'S"

ON ACCOUNT OF A CONTEMPLATED CHANGE in the firm and business, we offer our entire Stock of

FANCY GOODS!

COMPRISING

Ladies' Underwear,
Hosiery, Corsets, Gloves,
Trimmings, &c., &c.

AT COST!

Call early and secure Bargains This sale is positive as the entire stock must be sold by March 1st

Our regular 2-button $1 Kid Glove reduced to 75c.

Real Jouvin 2-button Kid Glove reduced to $1 00.

J. HARRIS & SON,

EMPORIUM OF FASHION,

First Street opp Occidental Hotel Portland

MILLINERY

AND

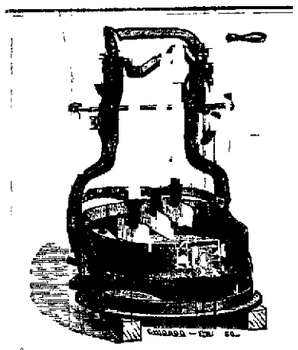
FANCY DRY GOODS

The Largest and Best Assortment at

P. van FRIDAGH'S

79 First Street,

SOLD AT CLEARANCE PRICES.



Draw Cut Sausage Cutters, Stuffers and Lard Presses.

HARDWARE, LUMBER, IRON AND STEEL.

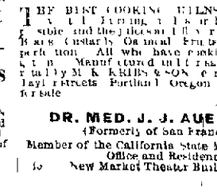
Northrup & Thompson,

130 and 132 Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

Jal dawlm

Established 1853

J. B CONGLE,



Manufacturer & Importer wholesale and retail dealer in

SADDLES, HARNESS, Saddlery Hardware, And Leather, 23 Front St., Portland, Or

Sole agents for Knight's Patent Hoover Stirrup for Oregon Idaho Washington

SCHWAB & ANDERSON,

DEALERS,

Prices Way Down.

Stark St. Ferry Landing.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S L N GILMAN J R E IRVIN

GILMAN & IRVIN.

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS.

First Street, bet. Pike and Ash, Portland

Regular Sales of Real Estate Furniture and General Merchandise TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M

SPECIAL SALE OF

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

We will sell at the residence of J B LOOMIS southwest corner of Fourth and College streets on

FRIDAY FEB 8, 1878, At 1 P M

The entire Furniture and Fixtures consisting of

Elegant Walnut Bedroom Set, marble top
Brussels and Ingrain Carpets Brackets,
Chromos and Engravings, etc

ALSO

Diningroom Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, 1 Child's Buggy

ALSO

Cook Stove, Kitchen Furniture, &c

GILMAN & IRVIN, Auctioneers

REGULAR SALE!

THIS DAY,

FRIDAY, FEB. 8, 1878, At 10 o clock A M

AT SALESROOM,

FURNITURE, GROCERIES, MERCHANDISE.

ALSO

1 Horse and Spring Wagon

AT 1 O'CLOCK, P. M.,

SPECIAL SALE OF FURNITURE

At Residence S W corner College and Fourth Sts cts.

GILMAN & IRVIN, Auctioneers

INSURANCE.

CHANGE OF AGENCY.

I DESIRE TO ANNOUNCE TO MY FRIENDS and patrons that I have resigned the management of the Oregon Branch of the North British and Mercantile Insurance Company It is with much regret that I sever a connection which has ever been pleasant

My successors J BACHMAN & BROTHER will assume control of the Agency from this date

I have retained myself with J Bachman & Brother and can be found at their office No 88 First street until further notice

ED HALL late Manager

Port and Jan 28 1878 ja29d1m

UNION Insurance Company

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN), - $750,000

Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,

First National Bank Building, Portland

W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE Investment & Insurance COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - $475,000.

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, President. A J BRYANT Vice President.

CHARLES E CUSHING, Secretary

This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates cash the being rated according to its merits.

The undersigned having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Office—25 Front Street, Portland

General Agents for Oregon and Washington Terr'y

OYSTERS.

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay

OYSTERS

Served in Every Style.

ADLSKY & HEGELE,

Wholesale and Retail Confectionery

No. 105 First Street

R. C. VANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts.
Blood Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints.
RED CASE GIN, (Ryabende & Sons brand)
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Carte Or CHAMPAGNE, pints & quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c
IRISH LINENS DAMASK TABLE LINENS, DRESS GOODS, &c., &c.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS
CORN BRUSHES, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, RESSIANS and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS
FRY PANS, Nos. 7, 8 and 9
CANNEL COAL Etc Etc

JAMES H. KOONTZ.

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

Drayage per ton $1 00
Storage and Forwarding, per ton 1 00
Wharfage Free if goods remain for storage
Wine Dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

(Retail sold at Jobbers' prices)

Main Goods, cash 2 per cent

JAMES H KOONTZ.

G. NEIMEYER, Merchant Tailor,

31 First St., Portland,

Invites the public to inspect his stock of

SEASONABLE GOODS—JUST ARRIVED

Style and Workmanship Guaranteed

PIPER & KNAPP,

ARCHITECTS,

Office in Monnastes' Building, First street Between Morrison and Yamhill.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

Corner First and Pine Streets.

Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise Furniture etc.

A general assortment of Merchandise at sale

PIANO FOR SALE.

A Grand Square Chickering

An Elegant Instrument will be sold at a bargain

ALSO

SWORDS & EPAULETS

For sale.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer

WANTS.

WANTED.

A GIRL TO DO WORK IN A FAMILY TWO miles from this city Reasonable wages To inquire at the *Advocate* for one week.

WANTED.

A SMART INTELLIGENT AND RELIABLE solicitor can earn first class wages by engaging at once J D MILLER P O Drawer No Portland Oregon

HOUSE WANTED.

WANTED TO RENT, FURNISHED OR unfurnished a house of about eight rooms between First and Eighth streets, the neighborhood of the Post-office preferred. Address, with particulars Box 78 Postoffice

WANTED.

A FIRST CLASS CHEESE MAKER—GOOD wages required. For particulars address the undersigned at his place, Station N P R R jal0dlm J M KNAPP BURRELL & CO Portland

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

TWO NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS CENTRALly located Address H, care Oregonian

FOR RENT.

A DESIRABLE DWELLING HOUSE containing five rooms, suitable for small family Address F care Oregonian

HOUSE TO LET AND FURNITURE FOR SALE.

THE FURNITURE OF THE HOUSE ON THE side of First street, between Mill and Ash, formerly occupied by Mr Montgomery is offered for sale and the residence to be let on reasonable terms. Address M. P. Jr. office

FURNISHED HOUSE TO LET.

ON PINE STREET BET SECOND AND THIRD suitable for Boarding House. Inquire of 1824dtf MRS. N. M.

FOR RENT,

TWO CONVENIENT OFFICES on First st Apply at No 9 First street, Ankeny's

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

TWO ACRES AND A GOOD HOUSE AND improvements close to Portland for sale good location for fruit growing. Apply to Postoffice Box 784 Portland.

FOR SALE.

80 ACRES OF LAND IN WASHINGTON County 10 miles from Portland 15 acres cultivation 10 acres Beaver Dam, easily drained Well watered Terms, $1100, $500 cash, balance on time A pair of horses and other stock if desired Address A. H WASS, Portland, P. O.

ARMSTRONG FARM FOR SALE.

506 ACRES BEING THE REMAINING portion of this well known Improved (the original Homestead tract) in Yamhill 3 miles from Dayton, Lafayette, St. Joseph at Minnville House, large Barn and other improvements Title perfect and guaranteed. 5 per acre one third cash balance on long 10 per cent interest Apply to E. G. Pierce Agent for owners. 82 First street, Portland.

CHEAP HOMESTEADS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED a large number of Lots and Blocks in the Addition to East Portland, at a great sacrifice now proposes to dispose of the same at a very low figure, on terms to suit purchasers. This property is very desirably and eligibly situated for homesteads, being within convenient distance of Stark Street Ferry, and in a very healthful locality For particulars apply to W. F. ALLEN At Sheldon's hardware store, 7 street, Portland, Oregon. 1124tf

Lebanon Flouring MILLS FOR SALE.

THE UNDERSIGNED OWNERS OF THE Valuable Mills, desiring to make a change in business, offer all or one half of the Lebanon Flouring Mill with Warehouse and Real Estate on terms favorable to the purchaser. For location patronage and water facilities unequaled in the State. Built of best material and equipped with the latest Improved Machinery For full particulars, terms and inducements address the undersigned at his place, Lebanon Oregon, Jan. 14 1878. ELKINS BROS

PRIVATE BOARDING.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

FURNISHED ROOMS WITH OR WITHOUT Board. Inquire on Second, between Jefferson, opp. Congregational Church.

MONEY TO LOAN.

GOLD COIN! GOLD COIN!

$8000 TO $9000 EIGHT TO NINE PER cent and Dollars to be secured by mortgage on city property, will be loaned for not less than $1000, on reasonable terms. Apply to WM STRONG, Dekum's Block

MISCELLANEOUS.

$75 TO $100 PER MONTH

AND EXPENSES PAID TO A FEW MEN as agents wanted. Call on J. A. STINSON, 84 side of Washington between Second and Third 8 and 9 o'clock A M

LOST.

A FINE SABLE BOA. THE FINDER WILL be suitably rewarded on leaving the same at this office

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.

A MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS OF the Monumental Silver Mining Co will be held at the office of the company, No 1 First and Stark street Portland, Oregon, on Monday March 5th, 1878 at 7 o clock, P M. 1854tf C D FOLGER, Secretary

NOTICE.

BRITISH SHIP JEANIE LINDLEY, Rio de Janeiro Neither the undersigned nor Messrs. James Laidlaw & Co., consignees of the above named vessel will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew

1863t JAMES COLVIN, Agent

CAPTAIN'S NOTICE.

BR SHIP NERRUS' CAPTAIN WORRELL from San Francisco Neither the Captain nor the undersigned consignees of the above vessel will be responsible for any debts that may be contracted by the crew

1743tf BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO

CAPTAIN'S NOTICE.

BR BARK COCHRINA CAPT LEIGHTON from San Francisco Neither the Captain nor the undersigned consignees of the above vessel will be responsible for any debts that may be contracted by the crew

1743tf BALFOUR GUTHRIE & CO

OFFICE OF PORTLAND GLUE FACTORY HAS been removed to Corner Front and Main sts No 180 river side D METZGER, Proprietor

REMOVED.

DR A POHL HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN has removed to corner Ash and First sts over Flanders Drug Store entrance on Ash street Office hours from 10 to 11 A M 1 to 2 P M and 6 to 8 P M

SEWING MACHINE REPAIRING.

JOHN BARRETT IS READY TO REPAIR all kinds of sewing Machines Leave orders at Cook's notion store on the corner of Second and Yamhill street near Second

CAUTION

ALL PERSONS ARE CAUTIONED AGAINST buying a note drawn by John G Robinson in favor of Sarah Mortimer for $100 dated January 1st 1878 and payable in one year from date as I will not pay the same unless I am compelled to by law I will pay no debts of his contracting after this date CATHARINE ROBINSON

NOTICE.

HENRY BOHNS—A gentleman who signed his name as Henry Bohns yesterday informs us that Wm Bohns the young man who shot himself in Brownsville several days ago, by the bursting of a gun, did not die as reported, but is still living, and is confined in the county jail awaiting the required bonds and will be released

TAKEN UP Passengers leaving Portland on Monday February 11th will connect with the fine steamer *Spokane* for Almota and points below on Snake river There will be no cabin accommodation above Wallula

1791t S G REED Vice President

THIEF—A celebrated named Tim King who tried to steal beef from Justice Bybee on charge of assault and battery Defendant was fined $40 and costs or in default to be committed to the county jail

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 9 1878

CITY.

FAILURE OF MR DAN HOLTON —To the great surprise of the business community reports were in circulation yesterday on the streets that Mr Dan Holton the popular and genial proprietor of the Holton House, had failed for a considerable amount We called upon Mr Holton to ascertain the truth or falsity of such rumors and learned to our regret that he had failed in his business enterprise A general impression prevails that Mr Holton has been compelled to close up his place by his creditors Such we are informed is not the case Mr Holton has for some time been financially embarrassed but struggled bravely along under the load until he found it impossible to extricate himself Determining to act honorably toward his creditors, Mr Holton voluntarily informed them of his condition and offered to turn over all the property in his possession No papers have been served on him by any of his creditors, and his action in the matter was entirely voluntary. He frankly told them that to

AND COMMISSION

R KILBOURN,

D COMMISS ON MERCHANT

First and Pine Streets.

ie Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

HASE AND SELL R AL ESTATE
ndise. Furniture etc

ortment of Merchandise at private

NO FOR SALE.

Square Chickering.

rument will be sold at a bargain
ALSO

S & EPAULETS

For sale.
R KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

WANTS.

WANTED

DO WORK IN A FAMELY TWO
m this city Reasonable wages paid.
dvocate for one week 18d3t

WANTED

NTELLIGENT AND RESPONSIBLE
n earn first class wages by address-
D MILLER P O Drawer 59 Port
17d3t

HOUSE WANTED

TO RENT FURNISHED OR UN
E, a house of about eight rooms, be
d Eighth streets the neighborhood
e preferred. Address, with particu-
ostoffice 17d3t

WASTED.

SS CHEESE MAKER—GOOD REF
quired. For particulars apply to
RELL & CO Portland, Oregon or
nderaigned at his place, Gibbals
R. jal8dim J H LONG

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

Y FURNISHED ROOMS CENTRAL
Address H, care Oregonian. 18tf

FOR RENT

LE DWELLING HOUSE CONTAIN-
rooms, su table for small family
e Oregonian 18d1t

LET AND FURNITURE FOR SALE.

URE OF THE HOUSE ON WEST
t street, between Mill and Mont-
ed for sale and the residence will
nable terms. Address M F this
17d1f

HED HOUSE TO LET,

REET BET SECOND AND THIRD,
or Boarding House.
MRS N BOGGS.

FOR RENT,

NENT OF ROOMS on FIRST FLOOR
No 9 First street, Ankeny's Block

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

AND A GOOD HOUSE AND LOT
ts close to Portland on the south
for fruit growing Apply to P P,
794, Portland. fd6f

FOR SALE.

F LAND IN WASHINGTON COUN
ities from Portland 15 acres in cul
ross Beaver Dam easily cleared,
Terms, $100, $50 cash, balance on
of horses and other stock if desired.
WASS, Portland, P O fd8m

ROSE FARM FOR SALE.

BEING THE REMAINING POR-
of this well known improved Farm,
Homestead tract) in Yamhill county,
ayton, Lafayette, St. Joseph and Mc-
ouse, large Barn and other improve-
perfect and guaranteed. Price $2
and cash balance on long time at
terest Apply to E. G. HUGHES,
ents, E First street, Portland

CHEAP HOUSEHEEPING.

RESIGNED HAVING PURCHASED A
mber of Lots and Blocks in Stephens'
ast Portland, at a great sacrifice, is
to dispose of the same at a very low
s to suit purchasers. This property
ly and eligibly situated for Home-
within convenient distance of the
erry and in a very healthful location.
apply to W F ALLEN,
hardware store, J street, East Port-
d17d&w3m

Flouring Mills

FOR SALE.

RESIGNED OWNERS OF THEIR
Mills deserving to make a change in
all or one half of the Lebanon Flour-
Warehouse and Real Estate for sale
able to the purchaser For good lo-
age and water franchise it has no
State. Built of best material and
the latest improved Machinery
dealers, terms and information ad-
ELKINS BROTHERS.
vin, reference, Portland.
regon. Jan 14 1878. ja16d&w1m

VATE BOARDING.

RIVATE BOARDING.
D ROOMS WITH OR WITHOUT
Inquire on Second, bet. Madison and
Congregational Church d20

ONEY TO LOAN.

D COIN! GOLD COIN!

$9000, EIGHT TO NINE THOUS-
d Dollars, to be secured by first mort-
property, will be loaned in sums not
on reasonable terms. Apply to
WM. STRONG, Lebanon Building

ISCELLANEOUS.

TO $100 PER MONTH

NESS PAID.—A FEW RELIABLE
anted. Call at J A STINSON'S, south
ington, between Second and Third
9 o'clock, A M. 16d3t

LOST,

ABLE BOA. THE FINDER WILL BE
y rewarded on leaving the same at
15d3t

HOLDERS' MEETING.

NG OF THE STOCKHOLDERS OF
ssippi Silver Mining Company
the office of the company, corner
rk street, Portland, Oregon, on Tues-
h, 1878, at 7 o'clock P M
D. D. FOLGER Secretary

NOTICE.

HIP "JEANIE LANDLES FROM
ancisco. Neither the undersigned nor
Landlaw & Co., consignees of the
vessel, will be responsible for any
ded by the crew
JAMES COLVIN Master

CAPTAIN'S NOTICE.

EREUS" CAPTAIN WORLEDGE
Francisco. Neither the Captain nor
ned consignees of the above named
e responsible for any debts that may
by the crew
BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.

CAPTAIN'S NOTICE.

COCHRENA CAPT LEIGHTON
Francisco Neither the Captain nor
ned consignees of the above named
e responsible for any debts that may
by the crew
BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.

PORTLAND GLUE FACTORY HAS
moved to Corner Front and Main sts.
ides.
D METZGER Proprietor.

REMOVED.

SH. HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,
moved to corner Ash and First streets
a Drug Store: entrance on Ash street
From 10 to 12 A M 1 to 4 P M and
jal8dim

G MACHINE REPAIRING

REBY IS READY TO REPAIR ALL
Sewing Machines
ing and all kinds of the Machinery
mhill street near Second ja16d1m

CAUTION.

SONS ARE CAUTIONED AGAINST
ling a note drawn by John C Schilling
e said note with mortgage has been
my residence They are still my prop-
CATHARINE WINTER
fd3t By JOHN C GUSER

S. L. STONE,

r of First and Ash Streets,

Importer and Jobber of

Limes, Lemons Nuts (all kinds
Goods, Broadway and French
, (very popular), Figs & Dates
nds CIGARS AND TOBACCO

YON CREEK LAUNDRY

—Lemlin's Clear store and Wash-
k's. Washing promptly returned and
guaranteed d5

AN BROTHERS,

m Manufacturers,

and 14 North Front St
Importers and Dealers in
& WILLOW WARE.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 9 1878

CITY.

FAILURE OF MR DAN HOLTON — To the great surprise of the business community reports were in circulation yesterday on the streets that Mr Dan Holton, the popular and genial proprietor of the Holton House had failed for a considerable amount We called upon Mr Holton to ascertain the truth or falsity of such rumors and learned to our regret that he had failed in his business enterprise A general impression prevails that Mr Holton has been compelled to close up his place by his creditors Such we are informed is not the case Mr Holton has for some time been financially embarrassed but struggled bravely along under the load until he found it impossible to extricate himself Determining to act honorably toward his creditors Mr Holton voluntarily informed them of his condition and offered to turn over all the property in his possession No papers have been served on him by any of his creditors, and his surrender was entirely voluntary He frankly told them that to further procrastinate the surrender would only render matters worse, that he found it impossible to meet his obligations and the better, and in fact only honorable course to pursue was to transfer everything he possessed to them, to that they could make such disposition as was deemed best to promote and protect their mutual interests As nearly as can be ascertained Mr Holton's liabilities will aggregate about $26 000 He has expended in fitting up the Holton House and furnishing it about $20 000 All his stock of liquors and cigars is included in the sum last named. He says he can produce receipts which will show that his assets (including his stock) aggregate that amount The house and bar is still being run by Mr Holton, no receiver having as yet been appointed to take charge. What course the creditors will pursue remains to be seen A meeting of the creditors will be held Monday Mr Holton has resided in Portland for a number of years and has made a host of warm friends by his uniform urbanity and genial disposition In all the relations of life he has proved himself an honorable gentleman and the announcement of his failure will be received with feelings of sincere regret

THE WALKING MATCH.—The walking match which was announced to come off to day at the old Emmet Guard armory between Robert Allen and John Oddy will not take place as stated—that is to say, Oddy will not walk When the match was made Allen signed a paper to the effect that he would walk a distance of 75 miles for $250 a side with Oddy or any other man he might name on this coast. Yesterday Oddy claimed that he was not feeling well and did not like to walk He named Holmes Gordon, a person who recently came from New York, to take his place according to the conditions under which the match was made Mr Allen consented to the substitution and the match will come off These walkists will commence in the armory at 9 o'clock, A M, and 'pedestrinate' until the distance is completed. A mile includes a circuit of the hall of 38 4.5 times, but in order to avoid any difference or squabbling, the contestants have consented to call 39 times around the hall a mile Walking will commence at 9 o'clock sharp and continue without intermission until the goal is reached It is expected that the race will be finished some time during Saturday night

ODD TEMPERANCE SOCIETY.—A very large audience was in attendance at the meeting of the odd temperance society on last Saturday evening, at the hall of the Young Men's Christian Association, and the exercises throughout were very interesting Brief but very excellent addresses were made by Prof Cederstrom, the eminent Swedish scientist, Judge Adams, Mr Payne, and others Miss Allen gave a splendid recitation The vocal and instrumental music was led by Mr Powell and Miss Baker. Upwards of 50 persons signed the pledge. Preparations have been made to have the meeting this evening an occasion of great interest. The music will be led by the same persons as at the last meeting and several excellent pieces have been prepared for the occasion. Mr O. H Maryin the splendid elocutionist, will recite Bryant's Thanatopsis The exercises will commence promptly at 7 30 o'clock. The society acknowledge their obligations to Professor Cederstrom for his valuable services on many occasions

STORMY WEATHER.—Rough as the weather has been in this section of the country, it has been even worse south of here, as will be seen from the following paragraph 'The storms of the past three weeks have been terrible south of us, and have done much damage to the country below Redding John Reynolds who left Redding on the 21st ult., informs the Yreka *Union* that the river rose 27 feet in one night at Red Bluff, and that all the bridges between Redding and Tehama, and much of the railroad track were rendered unsafe to travel on, and that it would be several weeks before the trains would be able to run again'

GERMAN COLONY.—From a contemporary it is learned that at a settlement a little back of Oak Point the people are zealously working to build an empire of their own The settlement is principally by Germans, all first-class workers. There is land enough there for many more The trail from Oak Point to Monticello passes through the settlement They have a saw mill and grist mill started by Charles Harden If the people want a nice quiet place to locate, they should step into that county. Mr Fred Sherman of this city, has lately returned from there, highly pleased with what he saw

UNDER BONDS.—James Turk has been arrested on complaint of Woods, charged with having committed an assault with a deadly weapon, to-wit a pistol Turk was apprehended, but on furnishing the requisite bonds for his appearance was released He is unable to leave his room in consequence of having received several ugly gashes about the face with a knife in the hands of Woods As the grand jury will meet next Monday it is probable that Turk will waive an examination and allow the matter to come directly before that body

REMOVING.—Young Mitchell son of the grocer, who was severely burned several days ago by the explosion of a can of coal oil while engaged in making a fire, is slowly recovering The injuries were confined to the boy's hands and face, and it was thought that he would be badly scarred but the physician is very hopeful that he will almost entirely escape this misfortune It was also feared that he would lose one eye but he will suffer no permanent injury to his sight

CONCERT.—We understand that a concert—vocal and instrumental—will be given at Milwaukie next Thursday evening The affair will come off under the auspices of the young ladies of the place, and promises to be very entertaining The proceeds realized will be applied toward building a road from the railroad depot to the town a distance of about one mile. The object is most laudable and the concert will no doubt be liberally patronized

LIBERAL ASSOCIATION.—The Liberal Association will meet to-morrow afternoon (the 10th inst,) at 2 o'clock at Good Templars hall when, by invitation Prof W H Cheney will address the association on the subject The Origin of Creation The lecture will be illustrated with oil paintings and astronomical apparatus The lecture will be free and all are cordially invited to attend

UNDER HEAVY BONDS.—A gentleman who came down from Albany yesterday informs us that Williams the young man who shot and instantly killed Fields at Brownsville several days ago has been held to await the action of the grand jury in the sum of $10 000 Williams furnished the required bonds and was released

TAKE NOTICE.—Passengers leaving Portland on Monday February 11th will connect at Wallula with the steamer *Spokane* for Almota and points below on Snake river There will be no cabin accommodations above Wallula

FINED.—A celestial named Lin Ming was tried yesterday before Justice Bybee on a charge of assault and battery Defendant was fined $40 and costs or in default to be committed to the county jail

BRIEF NOTES.

River is falling again

Matinee— Uncle Tom's Cabin

State circuit court next Monday

Benefit of James M Ward to night

Interesting telegraphic reports this morning

Steamer *Geo W Elder* due here to-morrow

A heavy shower of hail fell here yesterday afternoon

Geo L Story is a passenger on the incoming steamer

The steamer *Idaho* will not sail hence until next Tuesday at 4 o'clock P M

Mr Walter Moss, of the Salem *Weekly Mercury* gave us a brief call last evening

Secure tickets for Jesse Shepard's grand concert and avoid the crowd at the door

Miss Hattie Moore who visited Portland with the Richings Barnard troupe, is now singing in San Francisco

Many of our readers will remember Rev Mr Story who some years ago was rector of Trinity parish He is now located at Logan City Utah

If you wish to see a suit of furniture just finished at Shindler & Chadbourne's establishment ahead of anything ever seen here go and see their show windows

Manager Bert has engaged Capt. Jack Crawford the famous scout and Miss Rena who will soon appear at New Market in the exciting border drama 'The Plains'

Deputy U S Marshal Burns returned from Corvallis Wednesday evening having in custody Sam Flaughery who is accused of selling liquor to the aborigines of Benton county

For the year ending Dec 31 1877, there arrived in Portland from San Francisco by the two steamship lines 8 038 cabin passengers This does not include passengers in the second or immigrant cabin

AMUSEMENTS

MATINEE.—At 2 o'clock this afternoon a performance will be given at New Market theater for the accommodation of ladies and children "Uncle Tom's Cabin" will be rendered for the last time the full strength of the company appearing in the cast.

Jesse Shepard's grand performance to-morrow evening at Good Templar hall promises to be of extraordinary interest No doubt the hall will be crowded again and those who wish good seats should go early, as the doors will be locked after 8 15 Mr Shepard is strict in his rules, and begins his performance exactly at the time advertised A superb Weber piano will be used on his occasion which will do justice to the magnificent compositions of the performer and give ample scope in the wild weird, barbaric music of ancient days, which he renders with such thrilling effect.

BENEFIT OF MR. WARD.—James M Ward the popular actor will be the recipient of a complimentary benefit at the New Market Theater this evening On this occasion a very attractive and enjoyable bill will be offered The beneficiary will appear in his great character of "Brian Maguire" in the beautiful domestic Irish drama Inshavogue or the Outlaw of '98' He will be efficiently supported by the full dramatic company—Messrs. J P Wade, L O Howard, L A Imhaus Jesse Walters J McConnell Ed Deaves, Mrs L A Imhaus Miss Lottie Wade, Mrs Trengove The character of Norah O'Neal will be personated by Miss Nellie Murphy, a well known young lady of Portland At the close of the first act the traditional 'barn door jig' will be danced by Mr Ward and Miss Murphy The East Portland Amateur Minstrel Club have volunteered and will open the performance in a choice selection of comic and sentimental songs stories, witty songs and Ethiopian eccentricities Mr. Fred Gear has also consented to appear in his specialties The services of the North western String Band have been engaged There will be no effort spared to render the performance in every respect thoroughly enjoyable and worthy of public patronage

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

Unitarian church—Morning service at 11, A M evening service at 7.30, sermon upon Pius IX

To-morrow, at 3 P M, German preaching in the basement of the Presbyterian church by Rev S Hunsinger, of the Evangelical Association Sunday School at 2 P M

Service in the Scandinavian Lutheran church, on Fifth street, between Oak and Pine, to-morrow at 11 A M and 7 30 P M., conducted by Rev E Christenser A cordia invitation to all Scandinavians

Public worship at the Presbyterian church to-morrow morning and evening conducted by the pastor, A L Lindsley The subject in the evening will present views of the eastern question not commonly considered Ushers at the doors to conduct strangers and visitors to seats

Taylor street M E church—Preaching in the morning at 11 o'clock by the pastor, C V Anthony, Sunday School at 2 P M, praise service and Bible exercise at 6 30 P M In the evening the Sunday School will give a concert Exercises will begin at 7½ o'clock promptly All are cordially invited.

The German Evangelical Reformed congregation, in charge of Rev Gantenbein, has regular divine service in the rear part of the new church, corner of North Ninth and Stark streets, every Sunday at 10 30 A M and 7,30 P M Sunday School 2 P M and catechetical instruction every Tuesday and Friday, 4 P M.

SOCIAL EVENTS.

Next Wednesday evening, Feb 13th a grand promenade ball will be given at Good Templar hall.

The first annual ball of the Young Men's Catholic Association, will come off at Turn Verein hall next Tuesday evening, Feb 12th

There will be a grand masquerade carnival in Columbia Hall, Olympia, on the evening of Feb 22d The ball will be given under the auspices of the Olympia Cornet Band The receipt of an invitation is acknowledged

Congregational Church, J A. Cruzan pastor, will preach Sunday morning on "Borrowed Trouble," and in the evening on "What the Laboring Man Does Want." Workingmen especially invited Seats free and a cordial welcome to all

PERSONAL.

Mr Fahy Kohn who represents the boot and shoe house of Rosenthal, Feder & Co Boston and San Francisco, is doing Oregon

Rev J Hoberg, of Lafayette goes to Fairview to-day, where he is to preach the funeral sermon of the daughter of Cipero Hill, who died lately of diphtheria

D J Malarkey, Esq, the well known commission merchant returned from San Francisco Wednesday evening Mr Malarkey came on the *Dakota* via the sound He was absent from the city nearly a month and reports having experienced a pleasant trip

A GOOD RECORD.—We had the pleasure a few days ago to meet D J J Auerbach late of San Francisco who has come here with the intention of making Portland his permanent residence The doctor who is highly recommended by his professional bre hren as well as also by the most prominent citizens of San Francisco as a physician, gentleman and scholar did excellent service during the war of the rebellion. He was appointed during the yellow fever epidemic in '36 in New Orleans as one of the hospital surgeons in the New Orleans post hospital and received in 1868 he appointment of post surgeon U S A in Monroe, Louisiana His report on yellow fever is published in circular No 1 of the surgeon general's reports on Cholera and Yellow Fever 1867 When the Franco German war broke out he accepted through the German ambassador at Washington the position as surgeon in the army in which capacity he served with distinction until Aug 01 18 1—the date of his very honorable discharge —and received from the emperor of Germany the war medal for his excellent services besides a handsome remuneration in gold coin from Prince Bismarck

LODGE ORGANIZED.—W L Dunbar G W C T, on the 6th inst organized a lodge of I O G T at Lebanon with forty six members Wm Grant is W C T and R S Roberts, lodge deputy

Masquerade suits made to order at Mrs Ach's

Ladies and Misses hosiery and corsets at a sacrifice at J Harris & Son's

Valentines Valentines for young and old rich and poor at the cheapest place in town At Mrs Chas. Tichnor's.

OREGON.

D M C Gault withdraws from the position of local editor of the Salem *Statesman*

Much more rain has fallen in Josephine than Jackson and streams are very high

The county commissioners have men at work grubbing the fir trees out of the court house yard at Lafayette

John L Grubbe of Ashland has purchased 900 pounds of old Western Union wire for fence making purposes

Mrs Sarah Stott mother of Samuel J Stott of Forest Grove and grandmother of Raleigh Stott of Portland died at Forest Grove on the 1st inst aged 90

Hon J W Nesmith has altered the return up in Lookin the interest of the West Side Railroad He spoke at Perrydale on Thursday of last week

J H Koork agent at the Klamath Agency received recently twelve yoke of oxen on the part of the government I Hanks was the contractor receiving and a yoke for them

Attendance at the McMinnville public school during the past month has been much interrupted by sickness and by the almost impassable condition of the roads and walks

The mayor of Astoria paid the fine for the Chinaman that was arrested on new years day for firing fire-crackers He forgot himself and told the Chinaman to go and shoot the crackers

The *Mercury* says We learn from persons from French Prairie that owners of real estate in that locality have subscribed about $14 000 for the purpose of defending themselves from the land sharks now making trouble there

Albany *Democrat* Allen Robinson & Co proprietors of the sawmill in this city have received word that their big run of 3 000 000 fee of logs has passed Boston mills on the Calapooia, and will be down here the during the first of the week. They will probably be boomed in the Calapooia just above the dam

Salem *Mercury* Diphtheria is raging in the vicinity of Sublimity The family of Mr Philip Glover has been sorely afflicted by the disease He has buried three of his children within the past six days, and four more at last accounts were in such a critical condition that no hopes for their recovery were entertained by the friends and relatives

The following named gentlemen have been appointed notaries public in and for Oregon during the past week. Fred V Holman H H Northup Portland Multnomah county J T Brown, Dallas, Polk county Thomas A Milliron, Junction City Lane county H P Dwight, Pendleton, Umatilla county M N Chapman Salem, Marion county

THE DAILY OREGONIAN commenced its eighteenth year on Monday last It is the giant of journalism on this northwest coast the link that connects us daily with the great outside world the reflector of all opinions without regard to party or sect or favoritism —in short a very complete newspaper for the people at large What more can we ask?—*Gold Hill Reporter*

Hillsboro *Independent* It is said that the water is three inches higher now in Wapato lake than it has been since '62 and the same is true of the slough beyond Dilley It is also higher at Quick's mill than for several years The bridge on Scoggins creek is washed away and also the bridge at Stanley's mill on the North Yamhill which was built about ten years ago

Matthew Thompson died recently in Umatilla precinct Washington county aged 89 He had just been out in the open air, but feeling faint he went into the house and talked a little with the family They went out into another room and left him and returned and passed by him several times thinking he was asleep At last one went to him and shook him and found that he was dead

Master Archibald Ball of North Yamhill was married a few weeks since to Miss Long of the same place. The groom was but sixteen years old as the *Reporter* is informed and it was necessary for the young couple to take a trip to Vancouver, that the desire of their bosoms might be speedily fulfilled Mr Wm Ball, father of the young man accompanied the parties to see that all went well with them

Corvallis *Gazette* The protracted meeting at the M E church still continues having been in progress for two weeks The congregations are good, and considerable religious interest is manifested. Revs W C Kantner of the Evangelical church, J A. Hanna of the Presbyterian church, Joseph Emery, of the M E Church South, and John Boswell, of the M. E. church, have been assisting Rev Mr Patterson in the services.

POLICE COURT NOTES.

Michael Fox giving liquor to prisoners in the city jail, $10, unpaid, Morris Groves, disorderly conduct case continued until the 11th, George Brandt, disorderly conduct $5 unpaid, C W Smith drunk and disorderly $5, James Turk, assault with a dangerous weapon, gave bonds for $400. Up to 12 o'clock last night the following persons were arrested: James Lamb, larceny, French Louis drunk and disorderly, Henry Burke, violating ordinance No 2 11C, Gus Pfurrier, same offense, George Wilson same offense Chas Lee, violating ordinance No 2 073, Kim, drunk and disorderly

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Mr G L. Hubbard has returned from an eastern trip The stock of boots and shoes, rubbers and findings has been materially increased at this house

Hickory and Paradise Nuts, big ones, at S L Stone's Ash and First streets

Go to J Harris & Son's and secure bargains in fancy goods. The closing sale is positive

The old time stand is Barnes Central Market where they are doing it handsomely for patrons

Frank Barnes engagements for spreads are becoming more numerous He is getting popular.

When you want *neat elegant and substantial furniture* go to Edwards & Brattingham Second street between Morrison and Yamhill

Silk velvets satin ve'vetens and silks, in all colors, suitable for masquerade suits also gold and silver trimmings, at Mrs Ach's corner Morrison and Second streets

For masquerade suits and masks of all kinds at lowest prices, go to Mrs Chas Tichnor's 126 First street, opposite Oregon Furniture salesroom Send stamp for price list

TONSORIAL EMPORIUM.—Mr Adam Staender, the practical hair cutter has just opened an elegant resort in Centennial block, west side of Second street, between Morrison and Yamhill Give him a call

Dr Adams' Medical and Surgical Institute at Hood River, is now open Chronic diseases of every description are being treated with astonishing results. Do not throw away money on experiments but go to Hood River and get cured Board and treatment per week $20 board without treatment, $8 invariably in advance

Dr Souville Mathieu the well known French physician has returned to his permanent office at the St Charles hotel room No 101 after having achieved unparalleled success in his treatment of many hopeless cases in the Willamette valley Following are a few of the cases effected C O Adkins of Salem paralysed six years L L Bristow ex editor of the Salem *Mercury* nasal catarrh 17 years standing Walter Moss neuralgia 9 years standing James Levitt nasal catarrh Mrs Towell, of Salem neuralgia Rheumatic disease Mrs Dr Bailey of Corvallis and Mrs Cora Bailey We hope the foregoing cures are sufficient to convince the intelligent public of the great success and skillful treatment of the doctor

BY UNIVERSAL ACCORD AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS are the best of all purgatives for family use They are the product of long labor and successful chemical investigation and their extensive use by Physicians in their practice and by all civilized nations proves them the best and most effectual purgative pill that medical science can devise. Being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use In intrinsic value and curative powers no other pill can be compared with them and every person in his wide circle of friends can recommend them when he does their virtues will empower them when he does They keep the system in perfect order and maintain a healthy action the whole machinery of life Mild searching and effectual they are especially adapted to the needs of the digestive apparatus derangements of which they prevent and cure if timely taken They are the best and safest physic to employ for children and weakened constitutions where a mild but effectual cathartic is required For sale by all dealers

An astonished Englishman says Watson did the halfpainter be without a bottle of it. Certainly determined this question by another dram from we propose to live in the living present and enjoy Noble Whisky

NOTES FROM WALLA WALLA

WALLA WALLA Feb 7 78

To THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

The mild weather of the past week, with two or three rainy days, and the omen of Candlemas day concerning the woodchuck's shadow all seem to indicate that the winter is about over The snow has disappeared from the slopes of the Blue mountains and is seen only on the slopes of the upper ridges In all accounts the snow fall in the upper country has been very light this winter which will doubtless prove a drawback to navigation on the Columbia unless there should be a long rainy season in the late autumn

The resumption of the boat trips this week by the O S N Co, was most welcome intelligence to our community

BUSINESS PROSPECTS

From all that I can learn the business outlook for Walla Walla is very encouraging Even during the past three months many new comers have appeared in our streets From some who have recently come up from southern California I learn there is a deep and growing interest on the part of many of the people there in this section of Washington territory There is no doubt but that the immigration will be much greater even than last year For those who have capital and business experience this active city offers excellent opportunities But for those who are merely seeking business situations as clerks there seems to be at present scarcely any openings

DOCTORS

Are Portland and the Willamette valley generally distressingly healthy now? or have the Oregonians given up all the doctors? Pray tell us what the matter is, for there has been quite an extensive immigration of doctors to this city since the autumn some of whom bear their blushing honors (?) thick upon them and offer to cure even the incurable

THE NEW NATIONAL BANK

This institution which is to open in the new bank building on Main street the first of March with a capital of $150 000 will meet a long felt want among the merchants Some Portland capitalists have an interest in it

THE N P R R.

We find a few crumbs of comfort in the late report of the house committee in favor of the extension of time to the N P R R. Mitchell's opposition to that bill certainly looks suspicious of secret pledges to that grasping monopoly the U P R R Only let the people in Oregon and Washington territory unite their efforts to make their sentiments clearly known at Washington, through the press and petition and we shall at length secure the northern road Keep up the agitation Our people are not so desirous of having the territory made into a state to gratify the personal ambition of two or three politicians as they are to develop the internal resources of this country by a great public thoroughfare to the sea

MRS F F VICTOR

Of your city has recently formed a class of ladies here for the study of English literature She has not so large a class as she well deserves to have, but the ladies who are members of it speak of her written lectures and her leadership with much interest

REV T L ELIOT.

THE OREGONIAN'S reports of Rev T L Eliot's recent course of lectures in Portland on Greece and Dr Beckenmann's discoveries have awakened quite an earnest desire on the part of many in this city to hear him We hope in a week or two to have the pleasure of welcoming him to Walla Walla and listening to one or two of his excellent lectures

We were very glad to meet our friend Mr M S Burrell, of Portland here this week Judging from present indications, it looks as if he were about to bring a new kind of 'seed and reaper' to Walla Walla Will twenty four grains make a penny weight. A man has to go to the bank quite often to get the greenbacks to buy the machines, and so he has to take an interest in the bank any way

GLEANER.

WEATHER REPORT

Received at the United States signal office in this city, February 7, 1878,

AT 4 32 A M.

Station	Bar	Ther.	Wind	Rain	Remarks
Portland	29 89	40	NW	0	Cloudy
Olympia	29 81	35	SE	0	Foggy
Roseburg	29 93	39	0	.10	Cloudy
Red Bluff	29 9	46	S	12	Lt Rain
Sacramento	30 03	47	SE	14	Cloudy

AT 1 32 P M

Portland	30 07	44	SE	14	Threatn
Olympia	29 95	43	SE	03	14 Rain
Roseburg	30 08	48	SW	08	Cloudy
Red Bluff	30 06	51	S	0	Fair
Sacramento	30 07	57	S	0	Cloudy

RECEIVED AT 7 57 P M

Portland	30 160	38	E	36	Cloudy
Olympia	30 050	40	S	04	Foggy
Roseburg	30 120	41	S E	00	Fair
Red Bluff	30 120	43	S W	00	Clear
Sacramento	30 110	50	S E	00	Clear

MANY ladies have made beautiful holiday presents from the patterns of fancy work in "Andrews' Bazar" It is in this way that it has acquired the reputation it bears It supplies fully a long felt want Published by W. R Andrews, Cincinnati.

ALL PERSONS AFFLICTED with Kidney Diseases Pain in the Back, and all Urinary Diseases Diabetes Gravel Dropsy or Nervous Debility should at once take HUNT'S REMEDY All Diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder and Urinary Organs, are cured by HUNT'S REMEDY

MRS B A OWENS M D Office and residence, east side First street, between Yamhill and Taylor Special attention given to Women and Children complaints Also gives Medicated Vapor Baths, combined with Electricity, in treating Rheumatism and Chronic Diseases.

PHOTOGRAPHIC.

A new man in the field for glory Mr FRANK G ABELL of San Francisco has opened in the Gallery originally fitted up by Bosco & Meglar Photos greatly reduced in price and first quality work done and guaranteed to please Mr George W Davis late with Bancroft & Stolte is employed as printer by Mr Abell We understand from Mr A that he prefers cloudy days to clear for the production of fine work He also desires it to be known that extra attention will be given to Photographing children Therefore, mothers now is your time

OMNES EROSINT

WM. PLUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny's New Market Theater Block
Portland, Oregon.
Pure Drugs, Chemicals as Medicines

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE,

Opposite Stark bridge a Block has on hand and for sale a large assortment of fine Cigars Chewing and Smoking Tobacco the best cheapest and largest assortment in the city Call and judge for yourself and be convinced that I give more satisfaction for your money than any other retail store here
98 FIRST STREET

Sacred Concert.

Theatralische
Abend-Unterhaltung
— der —
Dramatischen Sektion des P S
Turn Vereins,
in der Turn-Halle
Am Sonntag, d 10 Feb 1878
Zur Aufführung kommt
Nur ein
Allgemeines Verlangen
1 Der Weiberfeind,
Lustspiel in 1 Akt von R Bucky
2. Der gerade Weg der beste,
Lustspiel in 1 Akt von H Hoffe
3 Im Wartesalon 1 Klasse,
Lustspiel in 1 Akt von H Müller
Eintritt separat Plätze 50 Cts Galle
25 Cts Kinder die Galerie frei Unentgeltliche Garderobe

Der geehrte Adel der Stadt und Umgegend wird hiermit höflichst eingeladen.
Die Komite.

HACKENEY & BENO,
Grocers & Seedsmen,
N W cor First and Taylor Sts

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of first class groceries of Hackeney & Stemmler we are prepared with an additional new stock to fill all orders
Please call and examine our goods and prices
GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of city

BUSINESS MEDIUM.

MRS DR LOU PATTERSON,
CLAIRVOYANT PHYSICIAN AND TEST MEDIUM gives information daily and reads the past Present and Future and answers all questions Chronic diseases of men women and children
Residence—Columbia st bet First and Second

J. L. GEORGE, Cutler.
WAPRAN'D RAZOR HOLLOW GROUND LOCKET Knives and all kinds of Cutlery and Fancy Goods sold at Limit to order
Razor Scissors and any Cutting Instrument Ground and Repaired at very low prices
First street, between Salmon and Main,

CENTRAL BAKERY,
109 Third Street, between Alder and Morrison,
Orders Solicited.
E OPITZ.

PIANOS PIANOS! PIANOS

GET THE BEST AT H. SHEIMER'S,

113 First Street between Yamhill and Taylor.

Sole Agent for

The ONLY GENUINE DECKER PIANO

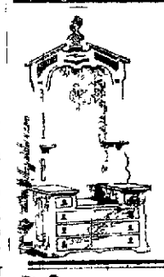
Manufactured by Myron A Decker (established 1856) which received the

Gold Medal at the Oregon State Fair, 1877.

And numerous other State and International Exhibitions.

On hand and to arrive per every steamer the various Styles of Pianos manufactured by the above Celebrated maker an the PRINCE ORGANS, which I will sell at greatly

REDUCED FIGURES FOR THE NEXT THIRTY DAYS.



S. NELSON & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

FURNITURE & BEDDING,

Of every Description Also

Carpets, Oil Cloths, Shades, Mouldings, Lace

CURTAINS, RUGS, MATS, MIRRORS,

ETC., ETC.

We have a well assorted and selected Stock of the above Goods, and as we buy for cash will sell at prices that defy competition.
Will be found on FRONT STREET, NEAR MORRISON, until our New Store which is now being built is completed
Portland, Oregon.

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer and Importer of

SADDLES,

HARNESS AND SADDLERY HARDWARE,

61 Front, and 62 First Street.

A CARD.

In consequence of various rumors of the sale of this Business to certain parties in this city being afloat, it has become necessary to inform the trade and general public that all such are entirely without foundation, and that the business will be continued as heretofore
S. SHERLOCK,
By GEO. LAWRENCE, Manager.

Portland Ogn Jan 10, 1878.

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,

In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET

J W SPRAGUE President PETER TAYLOR, Vice President WALTER THOMPSON, Secretary.

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Amalgamator.
Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries; etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.

JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent

M. NEY & COMPANY,

P Gonnerman, Nos. 24 and 249 Water street, New York. J. Loewenberg, Portland

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods,

Millinery,

And Fancy Goods,

And constantly Supplied with

Dress Goods,

Housekeeping Linens

Blankets, Domestics and

Ladies' Furnishing Goods,

First Street,

BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

A NOVELTY!

SOMETHING NEW in the GROCERY LINE

A VALUABLE GIFT.

ALL PERSONS PURCHASING FROM ME ONE Dollars worth of Groceries will receive a ticket which will entitle them to a chance in drawing for a Barrel of Extra Fine Flour on February 9, 1878.
First Street between Yamhill and Taylor
Next to I F Powers
jan8dtf

ST. HELEN'S HALL,

A Boarding and Day School for Girls.

THE EASTER TERM BEGINS

On Thursday, January 31st.

For Circulars or information address
BISHOP MORRIS
or MISS RODNEY
Portland Oregon.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

82 and 84 Front Street, S. S. H. Co's Block

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,

Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock. Lead & Iron Pipe

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS.

HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE

House Furnishing Hardware.

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS.

Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers.

And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

CENTENNIAL BRACKET SAWS

With extra Blades and Designs, Treadle Power All Iron.

FLOWER PO

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, FEB. 9, 1878.

A LOOK AT THE OTHER SIDE OF THE SILVER QUESTION.

PORTLAND, Feb. 8, 1878.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

There appeared in your paper a few days ago, a short communication in which the writer, in endeavoring to throw light on the silver question, introduces a man who borrowed flour of his neighbor and sought to repay the debt in "shorts." From your own remarks at the foot of the communication, it may be inferred that the argument contained in the homely illustration of the writer was deemed conclusive. But, is it conclusive? Let us examine into that matter a little. We will go back fifteen years to the time when the green-back made its first appearance. For a few weeks it was current with the people at par. Then it depreciated, at first five, then ten, then twenty per cent, and so on. Its purchasing power was reduced to this extent, although it was nominally maintained at par, and whenever real money, that is gold or silver, was wanted in any business transaction, it commanded a premium.

Now, at this time, a government quartermaster went in Ohio to buy mules. An Ohio farmer having an eighty dollar mule to sell—a mule worth eighty dollars in coin—demands of the quartermaster one hundred dollars for the animal, on account of the depreciation in the value of the money in which he was to receive his pay. The wants of the government being imperative, the price was paid, and the mule having been put into service, in the course of a year is killed or disabled. Again the quartermaster goes to Ohio after mules. The same farmer this time demands one hundred and twenty dollars for an eighty-dollar mule, on account of the still greater depreciation of the government money. As before, the necessities of the government admitting of no choice in the matter, the price demanded by the farmer is again paid. The animal meeting the same fate as the other, the quartermaster is back in Ohio after more mules in the course of another year. This was in the summer of 1864, and the farmer this time demands two hundred dollars for an eighty-dollar mule, which was paid as a matter of course. Up to this time the farmer has parted with two hundred and forty dollars' worth of property and received therefor four hundred and twenty dollars government money; or, to fall back on the method of your correspondent, these several transactions, when the aggregate seem to consist of two hundred and forty dollars in "shorts," bearing relations to each other of about 60 and 40 per cent, respectively of the gross amount. So it appears that the original transactions were not conducted entirely in pure flour.

The amount of this adulterated money in the United States at the close of the war was about $600,000,000. It had in it nothing of the quality of money except what was considered by the people from time to time, during the progress of the war, to be the government's ability to pay, on an average, about sixty per cent. of its face. It represented the government's chance in the war. It was composed of $360,000,000 pure flour, and $240,000,000 in shorts.

If we pursue the history of that four hundred and twenty dollars in the hands of the plain farmer for the twelve years following the end of the war, it may, perhaps, enable us to get a clearer view of the question as it stands at present, for the history of that particular lot of greenbacks is the history of all of it, and matter whose hands it may have passed through or to what business purpose it may have been applied. The farmer loans the money, we will say, to his neighbor B, taking a mortgage on B's farm, which is the money's beginning in its party—that is the money is invested in the ordinary industries and business of the country. The interest has soon paid promptly every year by B, who is a prudent man, and now, at this time, as the mortgage on his property is about to fall due, he looks around him for the means to pay with. He finds that the debt he owes, which was originally the proceeds of the sale of three eighty dollars mules to the government, is now equire the sale of five eighty dollar mules to pay it, and even that will fall twenty dollars short of the amount. The reason of this is not that one lot of mules is any less valuable intrinsically than the other, but the same kind of money that he borrowed five to years ago has advanced in purchasing power until it is nearly at par with gold; the nominal value of the money being the same at all times, this appreciation of its real value is made manifest by the decline in price of the mules or other commodities. The lender of the money finds that he is getting his pay in a currency more valuable by over sixty per cent than that which he loaned. His shorts have been converted into flour by the legislation of the government, in its haste for the resumption of specie payments. But in order to partially meet the operation of this fatal strain on the industries of the country, congress purposes now to make the silver dollar a legal tender, the meaning of which is that the greenback shall be redeemable in silver, for that is what it amounts to. Suppose farmer B, providing himself with 420 silver dollars, offers to pay his debt in that money. He is met at once with the cry of debased money," "dollar repudiation," etc., on part of the lender. He who 12 twelve years ago, loaned at its face, an adulterated money worth sixty cents on the dollar, now declines to receive in payment of said loan a real money worth 92 cents on the dollar. The situation of the two Ohio farmers may be taken to represent that of the two classes of men mainly to be affected by the silver question. The one, composed exclusively of men engaged in industrial and business pursuits, their capital invested in property of some kind, that property more or less encumbered with liabilities rendered necessary by the cheapest methods of business, looking over the wholesale ruin that surrounds them on every hand, now perceives, after the battle is over and the victory won that the burdens of war have been heaped upon them. The other class, composed of men who are the leaders and owners of money, whose wealth consists of money and not property, are perfectly satisfied with the process by which their wealth has been increased over sixty per cent in fifteen years.

The government issued the green back at forty, fifty, sixty and eighty cents on the dollar, averaging say sixty cents. That was its purchasing power, compared with specie, when issued. By remonetizing silver it proposes to pay it at ninety-two cents on the dollar. It gives the greenback a quality that heretofore it has never had, a definite value in specie, in a coin current at the time it was issued. The present high rate of the greenback can be attributed only to the forcing process employed by congress to bring it to par. Amongst much that has been said about bad faith towards the nation's creditors, something might be said about bad faith towards the nation's people.

D.

PRESIDENT HAYES AS A LOVER.

HOW HE WOOED AND WON MISS LUCY WARE WEBB.

[Washington Cor. of the Boston Post.]

It is nearly forty years since Rutherford B. Hayes, a mere lad, visiting the town of Chillicothe, Ohio, met his future wife, then a little girl eight or ten years of age. It was a boyish fancy on his part, but attraction is so characteristic of the Webb family that those who knew her mother and were intimate with the family, say that the charm which beguiled young Rutherford has clung to all her kindred. Dr. Webb died about 1843, leaving the widow with two boys and a girl to educate. A devoted mother at once laid aside all thought of herself, and resolved to spend the remainder of her days in the development of her children. Joseph and James were placed at school at the Wesleyan College, in the town of Delaware, Ohio, and thither Mrs. Webb removed with her daughter. Delaware was at that time the home also of Mr. Hayes. The boyish fancy had not lost any of its charms, and, though young, Hayes was now a man grown. He still clung with affectionate regard to the sweet face which met him in childhood's simplicity as he walked through the streets of his native town. The Webb boys finished their collegiate course, and now the daughter, budding into womanhood, must have her share of the polish and refinement of the education of the gentler sex. Rev. Dr. McCabe, the president of the college at Delaware, pointed out the Wesleyan Female College as the most admirable of the female institutions of learning in the west, and so the mother and sons removed to that city, the latter studying for the medical profession, while the mother and her daughter made their home at the college. While she was here young Hayes who had entered the bar, also removed to Cincinnati to practice his profession. Gen. R. B. Mitchell and Congressman S. S. Cox both relate their recollections of the buoyant and modest young man who boarded at the same residence—a large house, kept by a Mrs. Folsom—and how he was then striving to build up a business and gain professional fame. He had been in the city but a short time when it seemed to him equally to be his duty to look after a partner in life, and the one thought emboldened him to call upon Miss Lucy Webb at the college. His card was handed to Miss Webb, who had forgotten that she ever knew such a person as R. B. Hayes, and was a little puzzled to understand what there must be a mistake on his part in sending for her. As the name into the parlor, on the ground floor of the building, and saw Mr. Hayes, she protested that he had made a mistake, that she did not know him and that it was not necessary to further explain why he had intruded himself. A lawyer was not to be put down with any such special pleading, and recalling events of twelve years past, he convinced the young lady that if she did not remember the visitor, at least he had the advantage of a multitude of facts to prove that he had known her from her very childhood. And so the spell which had led him captive so many years took them both back to the beginning, and she, recognizing in his fidelity the creation of her own charms, received his devotion and with it the affection which nurtured it. While Mrs. Webb was completing the arrangements for her daughter's wedding, the excellent housekeeper was in important case in the courts, and the happy couple found the course of their love running smoothly.

PERSONAL AND GENERAL.

George Bancroft is a regular reader of the newspapers. He subscribes for all the prominent journals of the country, and clips as he reads. His scrap books are many and large.

John Young, inventor of the clothes wringer, died at Amsterdam, New York, in poverty. He sold a conditional right to a Boston firm for $5,000, when he might have realized $100,000.

New Orleans Times: "Mr. Tilden held the fourfaces; Mr. Hayes had four kings and a big club. Prudence being a predominant feature of Mr. Tilden's character Mr. Hayes took the stakes."

The flatterers tell Dan Voorhees that his silver speech will make him president in 1880, but he gracefully gives way to Hendricks, and admits that the latter is the choice of the Democracy of Indiana.

The following is a statement of the coinage executed at the United States mints in January: Value gold coinage, $2,440,000; trade dollars, $1,391,300; fractional silver, $997,810; minor, $11,366. Total, $4,756,446.

The New York *World* is at pains to say that "As to current politics General McClellan speaks for the whole Democratic party when he declines to recognize any reason for resisting or questioning the authority of Mr. Hayes."

It is said that "an analysis of the vote" for Stanley Matthews' silver resolution "shows that there were for the resolution 23 Democrats, 19 Republicans, and the third party, Senator Davis. Against it there were 15 Republicans and 7 Democrats." Another and more sensible analysis shows that there were for the resolution 43 repudiationists, and against, 22 resumptionists.

Chicago Times: "In conversation with a friend concerning newspapers, a former subordinate of Mr. Bowles was mentioned: 'He was a pretty good writer,' said Bowles, 'if Sonie of the nonsense he wrote I had to bear.' He was mentally a little dyspeptic. He would make a first-rate editor of a religious weekly." That young man came out west and is now pretty generally engaged in the line indicated by Mr Bowles.

Pauper Immigrants.

A bill has been drawn by the commissioners of emigration of New York, and sent to Washington, to correct the long continued and growing evil of the sending of criminals and paupers to this country. The commissioners report that during the year 1877 there arrived in the port of New York 7,824. Of these, 1,551 were widows, with 3,170 children, 1,588 were over age (60 years old and over), 1,212 minors 172 cripples; 16 blind; 9 deranged; 6 deaf and dumb; 3 dwarfs; 20 with infirmity of eyes; 8 idiots. The commissioners, about two years ago, discovered that there were a large number of Danish convicts, of "tickets of leave" men, arriving by some of the vessels. This fact was soon detected and the steamship companies were obliged to return them.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

FRIDAY EVENING, Feb. 8, 1878.

Financial.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 97; selling 98

Silver Coin—4½ per cent discount.

The local financial situation has not materially changed since the month set in. A full supply of capital available for loans, with rates ruling at 10@12 per cent, per annum, and the observance of close scrutiny on the part of lenders as to securities offered, sufficiently describe the condition of financial matters, with perhaps the additional remark that there is a lack of any extended spirit of speculation, and no great inquiry for funds for investment in new enterprises.

Latest advices on financial matters from San Francisco by mail indicate that the supply of coin in the monetary reserves is abundant, but loans are effected with considerable difficulty, a fact which the *Commercial Herald* accounts for on the ground that it is the result of the communistic gatherings that have so unsettled business of all kinds during the past several months.

The general condition of the local markets is unchanged.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Idaho, hence for San Francisco, will sail on Tuesday of next week at 4:30 P. M.

The steamship Geo. W. Elder, from San Francisco, will be due here on Sunday evening.

The barkentine Tam O'Shanter, from San Francisco, has arrived at Knappton for a cargo of lumber.

The repairs to the Leading Wind have been completed and she is at Astoria ready to reload.

The Br bark Barranousa, from Liverpool for this port via Victoria, put into the Columbia river on the 7th after trying for thirty days to get into the Straits of Fuca.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 8.—Wheat—Shipping, $1 92½@2; milling, $1 97½@2 07½.

Barley—Feed, $1 02½@1 07½; brewing, $1 40@1 47½.

Oats—Feed, $1 40@1 50; milling, $1 50@1 70.

Corn—Large yellow $1 47½@1 52½; white $1 77½@1 80; small round, $1 65@1 70.

Potatoes—Medium to good, $1 12½@1 85; early rose, $2 50@2 65.

Hay—$16@19.

English Grain Markets.

LIVERPOOL, Feb. 8.—A leading grain circular says grain has been excited and unsettled, but holders have been unwilling to offer freely. Buyers have paid full prices or more for wheat and maize within the last two days. At this market to-day there was a good attendance. Red wheat were held for a penny to two pence per cental advance on Tuesday's quotations, which millers paid reluctantly. White was comparatively neglected and unimproved. On the whole only moderate transactions are noted.

Philadelphia Wool Market.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 8.—Wool quiet, prices nominal, supply light. California fine and medium 20@38, coarse 22@25.

Liverpool Markets.

LIVERPOOL, Feb. 8.—Breadstuffs, firm; wheat, 12s 3d@12s 9d for average California white.

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!

The Great British Remedy. There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its effects. ASTHMA, WINTER COUGH, BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT alike yield to its influence. The highest medical testimony states no other cure for these complaints exists. Now proved by over half a century's experience. They contain no opium, morphia or any violent drug. KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES, prepared by THOMAS KEATING, London Britain, are sold by all druggists. Agents for the Pacific coast, ERRINGTON & Co. and CHAS. LANGLEY & CO., San Francisco. fd&wSmlp

I COLLECT EVERY VARIETY OF CLAIM

ON THE UNITED STATES,

And SECURE PENSIONS for APPLICANTS MAIL, SURVEYING and other Contracts with the Government. Favorable Bounty, Pension and other laws will be passed this Congress; also a Pension for Mexican soldiers. For particulars send for legal blanks apply to C. W. CARTER, at Washington, D. C., until July, 1878; After that at Portland, Oregon. 16d19t

ADVERTISED LETTERS.

List of letters remaining in the postoffice at Portland, county of Multnomah, Oregon, Feb. 8, 1878. Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised.

Ladies' List.

Anderges, Albertena	Akars, Mrs	
Aldee, Eovise	Allen, Mrs H S	
Beaks, Mrs Frances	Bailey, Mrs Dora	
Bernard, Mrs Chas	Becker, Mrs Emily	
Brendle, Mrs Louisa	Battenfield, Mrs Frannie	
Burke, Mrs Martha	Bowich, Mrs Miranda	
Boone, Mrs Lebbie		
Clark, Mrs E C	Camp, Miss Leona	
Champion, Mme E	Castendick, Mrs B	
Caffer, Mrs Martha L	Clement, Miss J B	
Coburn, Camilla 2	Costello, Mary J	
Davenport, Annie	Dillon, Mrs Geo W	
Dunn, Mrs Mary A	Dustin, Mrs Nancy	
Ernest, Mrs Sarah 2	Ebinger, Louisa	
Fullmen, Mrs Lizzie	Grow, Mahala	
Gingles, Sarah	Hubbs, Ellie M	
Harvey, Mrs E M	Hummell, Mrs Cath	
Holz, Augusta	Ingalls, Mrs C B	
Hughes, Mrs Mary E 3	Johnson, Louise	
Jessen, Kara		
Johnston, Mrs Annie		
Kern, Mary		
Larkin, Mrs A B 2	Lewis, Mrs Lou	
Leroy, Bertha	Low, Mrs Jeo	
Louye, Mrs Lizia		
Mash, Sarah	Martin, Rosa	
Martin, Miss F	Marston, Mary 2	
Myers, Clara E	Morgan, Annie	
Morse, Lolole	Morris, Ivory	
Morrison, Mrs Ellen	McBride, Ella	
Ney, Mrs Sarah	Nieber, Mrs Francis	
Noon, Lulu	Nee, Gretchen	
Norberg, Mrs Hannah	O'Brien, Johanna	
Parlier, Mrs Basthose	Patterson, Mrs M	
Petterson, Lottie	Pfister, Mrs C 2	
Ran, Mrs Charlotte	Robbinson, Mrs D E	
Rouse, Mrs Minnie	Richey, Mrs Stewart	
Russell, Mrs Maria		
Schroeder, Augusta	Strack, Lucy	
Stroter, Lettie		
Taylor, Lydia	Taylor, Ellen	
Turk, Mary		
Venten, Mrs Mattie	VanWaldren, Mme	
Walker, Nellie F	Watson, Jane	
Wegner, Mrs Fredreika	Williams, Mrs Mary	
Wright, Mrs M J	White, Sallie	
White, Fannie	Williams, Mrs H D	
Williams, Mrs W	Wilson, Mrs M L	
Wicks, Mrs Dorcetha		
Zumwalt, Mrs Nellie	Zimmerman, Eliza	

Gentlemen's List.

Abraham, I	Alexander, M	Adams, H A
Bybee, Wm	Bailey, Patrick	Baudry, Edward
Berry, Jacob L	Beaton, Saml	Benson, Ed M
Boyman, Wm	Berry, Elias	Beane, W E
Brouning, Jeff	Burnham, J N	Bjerbidge, H
Cabel, John	Carletto, W H	Christopho, S
Dinneco, Tim	Dinneco, Wm	Dix, Harvey
Doyle, Patrick		
Ewing, Henry	Eberhard, E	Evans, Geo W
Eastman, P S	Editor Portland Gazette	
Flinn, John	Fagg, Geo	Rensiued, J
Forrester, David	Foster, Joseph	Fraser, Andrew
Green, Gar	Gitlin, Chas	Gilgner, Edward
Graham, Wm		
Hochberger, S	Holmes, L V	Hodges, C M
Hughes, Albert	Hartley, H S	Harte, J H
Harker, Jas		
Jarvis, H L	Jones, D A H	Jones & Co,
Jones, W S	Johnstone, Jno	
Keene, Fred	Kenealy, D	Kerr, W B
King, F J	Keeley, A	Knowles, C M
Knowles, Wm	Kreslin, Jas	
Larkin, A	Larson, Gus	Leroy, J B
Lotts, Geo	Lewis, Chas	Lunge, Louis
Muller, Henry	Miller, Nat	Miller, Chas
Miller, Wm	Morgan, J	Martin, Jos N
Martin, John	Martin, Edward	McMahan, Jas
McCoy, Os	McDonald, Jas	McMahan, Jas
McAlroy, B F	McQuillan, C	McElrich, S
Nutt, Jas D	Neimer, N	Nelson, Thos F
Norton, W S		
Oswald, J J	Ostlund, L P	
Petterson, John	Perrine, C S	Perret, Emil
Piper, Mr	Philbrook, A A	
Ramer, G L	Rathburn, W	Zoll, George
Ramsay, R	Reynolds, L	Ramey, John
Rilley, Wm		
Sorensen, C	Saary, M	Singer, B
Schmidt, T	Schroveter, C	Schmidt, Jacob
Schuman, Louis	Seaman, Ellis A	Shepherd, Edp
Sharp, S	Smith, Jas	Smith, Isaiah
Stone, H B	Stewart, D B	
Tenney, E B, Jr	Taggert, Wm	Tong, Mr
Truman, F M	Tukker, C	Taylor, Wilbur
Thompson, J R	Thomas, Percy	
Vallfere, Edwd		
Wagner, R	Wagner, Nat	Wilkie, F W
Wise, Fred	Woodruff, Wm	Warren, Alex
Walter, John S	Waldron, A	Wilson, Robert
Wilson, G W	Wilson, W J	Wilson, W C
Yourlo, Frank		

GEO. E. COLE, P. M.

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Letter List.

The following letters remain uncalled for in Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express office:

Bradford, Flint	Miller, Geo 3
Davis, Jonnie	McKay, Geo
Hanna, Mrs A J	Massun, Miss Kate
Johns, J A	Oleadorf, E
Keiser, Chas	Sturgis, Ira B
Leonard, L	Schee, Mrs Ellen
Lindsley, C B	Thomas, E G
Lissner, Wm	Wetzel, Francis
Lyster, Jas	Wren, Miss Nellie

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P. MANCIET & CO. (LATE OF THE COSMOPOLITAN Restaurant) Proprietors.

IS NOW OPEN.

The Restaurant will be conducted on the European plan. nov7tf

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LABOR EXCHANGE,

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Employers in want of skilled or unskilled labor, please call. No charge made.

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Board and Lodging, per Week, $5 00
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Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

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Free delivery to any part of the city.

S. S. KELLER,

Cor. Madison and First Streets.

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Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

CITY TAXES.

The TAX ROLL for 1878 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office, No. 88 First Street, within thirty days from this date, or the same will be returned as delinquent.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, Feb. 6, 1878.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No. 1112:

All taxes, licenses, assessments for street improvements, &c., &c., and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable in or into the City Treasury, shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America, and not otherwise; *provided*, that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin.

DR. M. BRENAN,

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Private Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private lectures the true principles of health and life in both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease, in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically, he has restored them to health and happiness, for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself. Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs, including Spermatorhœa, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success, not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of, and never fails to give relief at once, and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time.

THE DOCTOR HAS FIVE SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints, and understands their delicate and complex organization, as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment, and will as well as seeing the patient personally, and will forward the proper medicines, or instruments, to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions, must contain two 3 cent postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland, requiring medical treatment of the proper kind, who desire to consult with me, will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to so-called Doctors, under the pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them: they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR. BRENAN, the *Medical Lecturer*, and read his sign on his door, Room No. 7, Corbett's Block, over O'Connor's Store, corner of Front and Washington streets.

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JOHN SWEET. JOHN GARNOLD

EWERY & GARNOLD,

Cabinet Makers & Undertakers

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Metallic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.

All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order.

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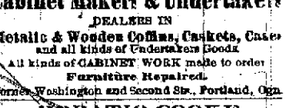

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DEALER IN BILLIARDS AND BILLIARD Goods of all descriptions. Agent for the E. M. Brunswick & Balke Co. Standard Novelty Billiard, Virginius Pool Tables, etc., etc.

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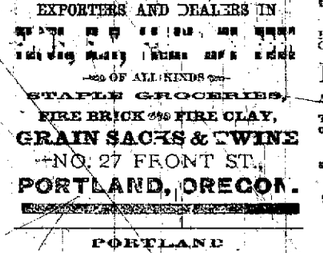
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.



CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY.

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Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal,	Kingston,	St. John,
Quebec,	Brantford,	Halifax,
Toronto,	London,	Victoria, B. C.
Hamilton,	Ottawa,	Stanley, B. C.

In the United States:

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND, Or.

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland, National Bank Ireland.
WALES—West of England and South Wales Bank.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, France—Marcuard Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit, or on Current account, subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.

Coin & Currency Exchange

Sight and Telegraph [illegible] for sale on

SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK.
ST. LOUIS. CHICAGO

Bills of Exchange,

Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired on

LONDON. HONG KONG.
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK BUILDING,

32 First street.

President of Scottish Board of Directors, ALEXANDER GOURLAY, Esq., Shipbuilder, Dundee.

Head Office, 27 Bank st., Dundee.

President of Oregon Board of Directors, DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay,)

Managing Director, WILLIAM REID, Esq., Portland.

This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon but also from Scotland, for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital principally of Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved farms and Portland City Properties, and to assist its Depositors and others in the creation of Buildings and Improvements within the State.

Loans made on Real Estate, 10 per cent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.....$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE...London.
BRANCHES.... ...Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK.....
CHICAGO.....
CANADA.....
} Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA...London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND.....Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.....British Linen Company.
ENGLAND.....National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL.....
} Bank of Liverpool.
} North & South Wales Bank.

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraph Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted available in Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Acting Manager.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President.....HENRY FAILING,
Cashier.....JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic States.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

State Treasurer's Fourth Notice.

TREASURER'S OFFICE,
SALEM, Jan. 28, 1878.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds in the Treasury for the payment of State Warrants classed and numbered as follows:

Warrants of old issue, payable from General Fund and redeemable from proceeds of sale of lands, issued prior to Sept. 14, 1871, viz: Nos. 433, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 302, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 166, 480, 470 and 471.

Warrants payable from general fund endorsed since Sept. 11, 1876, viz: Nos. 1110, 1000, 1096, 1100, 1092, 1097, 1102, 1107, 1101, 1105, 1103, 1118, 1107, 1115, 1072, 1098, 1122, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1119, 1116, 1120, 1123, 1130, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1138, 1139, 1121, 1083, 1061, 1062, 1141, 1106, 1117, 1147, 1119, 1020, 1023, 1150, 1148, 1191, 1170, 1165, 1174, 1145, 1143, 1167, 1168, 1202, 1206, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1204, 1205, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1219, 1217, 1221, 1222, 1225, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1231 and 1232.

Interest on these warrants will cease after the 19th inst. A. H. BROWN,
ja24dlw State Treasurer.

State Treasurer's Fifth Notice.

STATE OF OREGON,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
Salem, February 4, 1878.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds in the Treasury for the payment of state Warrants classed and numbered as follows:

Warrants of old issue, payable from funds derived from sale of lands, issued prior to Sept. 14, 1871, viz: Nos. 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 510 and 511.

Warrants payable from general fund, indorsed since Sept. 11, 1876, viz: Nos. 1073, 1231, 1236, 1238, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1261, 1265, 1266, 1277, 1278, 1279, 1281, 1282, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1297 and 1311.

Interest on the above Warrants will cease from this date. A. H. BROWN,
fd&w State Treasurer.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY

For San Francisco, Direct.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

PASSAGE AT REDUCED RATES.

THE NEW AND SPLENDID A 1 IRON STEAMER

GEO. W. ELDER

F. BOLLES.....Commander

Will leave the Company's Wharf at Foot of F street for the above port on

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1878,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

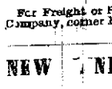
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

VIA TACOMA.



THE SPLENDID SIDE WHEEL Steamship

DAKOTA.

Passengers leave Portland per Steamer "DIXIE THOMPSON," on

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6, AT 8 A. M.

THROUGH FARE, from Portland to San Francisco Cabin.....$25 00 | Steerage.....$12 00

Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets up stairs.

NEW LINE OF STEAMSHIPS

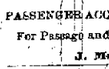
BETWEEN

SAN FRANCISCO AND PORTLAND.

THE P. C. S. S. CO.

WILL HEREAFTER RUN A LINE OF STEAMers regularly between

SAN FRANCISCO AND PORTLAND.



THE FAST AND FAVORITE STEAMSHIP

IDAHO.

ALEXANDER.....COMMANDER

Will leave Portland for San Francisco on

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 1878, AT 4:30 o'clock P. M. sharp.

PASSENGER ACCOMMODATIONS UNSURPASSED

For Passage and Freights apply to

J. MacRAKEN & CO., Agents.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, PORT WRANGLE and SITKA,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

ON THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA."

CHAS. THORN.....Commander

Will